

Name: _____

Chapter 13 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>How did manifest destiny lead to tensions between the North and the South?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Looking Westward</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">⊙ “Manifest Destiny”<ul style="list-style-type: none">• God-given right to expand from coast to coast• Coined by _____⊙ Opponents to expansion?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Henry Clay and some Whigs – feared _____⊙ Texas:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Declared independence in 1836• Battle of _____ – Santa Anna signed treaty recognizing Texas• Jackson and Van Buren hesitated to annex Texas – fear of war with Mexico and _____⊙ Oregon:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Joint Occupation with Britain• “_____!”• Eventually, the US and Britain settle on the _____ parallel⊙ Who migrated West?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Prosperous, young people – why?⊙ Why did people move West?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• \$\$\$⊙ Oregon Trail:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Native Americans played a key role in guiding individuals• Most individuals walked on the trail	
<p>What is a joint resolution?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Expansion and War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">⊙ Annexation of Texas:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Key issue in the election of _____• _____ fully supports annexation• TX is annexed via a joint resolution in February 1845, admitted into the country in December⊙ Boundary issue:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• TX claimed the _____, Mexico claimed to the _____⊙ Polk Sought to buy CA from Mexico, they refused	
<p>Knock knock. “Whose there?” The Greatest Treaty in the world.....</p>	<p>The Mexican-American War:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">⊙ “_____” – “Spotty Lincoln”⊙ Thoreau – _____⊙ Nicholas Trist – negotiated treaty with Mexico⊙ Treaty of _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• US pays \$15 million	

- US gains _____

The Sectional Debate

- ⊙ *** _____ ***
 - David Wilmot (D – NY)
 - Introduced an amendment to a bill stating slavery would _____
 - Passed the House (more population in North), but NOT the _____
- ⊙ Free-Soil Party:
 - Were against the extension of slavery into territories
 - “ _____ ”
- ⊙ Gold Rush:
 - _____ mills
 - 49ers
 - Mostly men – population increases from 14,000 to 220,000 in 4 years
- ⊙ The fate of the newly acquired land:
 - As long as they were territories, the federal government would decide the fate of _____
- ⊙ ** _____ **:
 - Laws passed by Northern states that barred involvement in returning runaway slaves
- ⊙ Compromise of 1850: (5 parts)
 - _____ in the Mexican Cession
 - _____ is admitted as a free state (free states have an advantage in the Senate)
 - More strict _____ (leads to more personal liberty laws in the north)
 - _____ is outlawed in DC
 - _____ paid money to relinquish some land in dispute
- ⊙ Compromise of 1850 Continued:
 - End of the “ _____ ”
 - Daniel Webster’s _____
 - Emergence of Stephen Douglas as a national leader
 - “Omnibus” vs. individual bills

The Crises of the 1850s

- ⊙ North opposes Fugitive Slave Act -> P _____
_____ -> tensions between N and S
- ⊙ Franklin Pierce:
 - “Young America”: expansion of US democracy
 - ***Ostend Manifesto:***
 - Plan to buy _____, if they refused, US would take it by force
 - Fear of making Cuba a _____

Who coined the phrase, “Free soil, free labor, free men?”

What does POPFACT stand for?

Why did the North dislike the Fugitive Slave Act?

What other group of people were deemed to be not citizens that we have learned about?

- ⊙ Gadsden Purchase:
 - Jimmy Fallon “Gadsden Purchase”
 - US (Secretary of War - Jefferson Davis) buys land from Mexico for _____

- ⊙ Kansas – Nebraska Act (1854)
 - Response to Gadsden Purchase, north wanted _____
 - Proposed popular sovereignty in Nebraska Territory
 - Overturned _____
 - Presumably, _____
- ⊙ “Bleeding Kansas”
 - Pro and anti-slavery people show up in large numbers to vote
 - Burning of Lawrence, KS a free-soil town
 - “ _____ ”
 - _____ – response to Lawrence and “Caning”

- ⊙ Free-Soilers:
 - Anti-slavery and the _____
 - Believed slavery took away jobs from whites
 - Helps morph into the newly formed _____

- ⊙ “ _____ ”
 - South sought to expand slavery and must be destroyed
- ⊙ Pro-slavery arguments
 - Caused by rebellions and writings
 - John C. Calhoun – “A positive good”
 - _____
 - _____

- ⊙ Buchanan (D) elected in 1856 – “Kansas-less”
- ⊙ Panic of 1857:
 - “King Cotton” not hit hard.....
- ⊙ Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857):
 - Slave that lived in Illinois and Wisconsin, sued for freedom
 - Court’s Ruling:
 - Scott could not sue because he was _____
 - _____
 - Slaves were property, could not be taken away without “ _____)
 - Congress could not eliminate slavery in the territories

- Lincoln
 - ⊙ “Lincoln – Douglas” debates
 - _____
 - Douglas (D) wins, but alienates the *** _____ *** in the process
 - Lincoln emerges on a national level
 - ⊙ John Brown and Harpers Ferry:
 - Hoped to incite a _____

- Many southerners felt that _____

⊙ Election of 1860:

- Lincoln wins without receiving a single electoral vote from the _____
- _____ begins

Not In The Book, But You Should Know

⊙ *The Impending Crisis of The South*

- Written by _____
- Stated slavery hurt poor whites in the South

⊙ “ _____ ”

- Southerners that threatened _____