

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Chapter 23 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
What did the Dawes Act do? (Don't know it? Look it up please)	<p><b>The Coming of the Great Depression</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____ Market:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Increase in stock prices: 1928 – September 1929: stocks increased by 40%</li></ul></li><li>• October 29, 1929 (_____):<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Stock market crash</li></ul></li><li>• Causes of the Depression:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Prosperity based on a _____ of wealth<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Almost _____ of families living at or below minimum subsistence level</li></ul></li><li>● Credit:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Farmers deeply in _____</li><li>● Production outweighed _____</li></ul></li><li>● _____</li></ul></li><li>• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Not to be confused with Dawes Severalty Act</li><li>● Rescheduled German _____ loans</li><li>● US _____ loaned \$ to Germany -&gt; pays Britain and France -&gt; pays loans back to US Treasury</li><li>● Simply a circle of \$ - ends with stock market crash of 1929</li></ul></li><li>• Bank Crisis:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● _____ banks closed between 1930 and 1933</li><li>● Money supply decreased by _____</li></ul></li></ul>	
Did you know what an "Okie" was?	<p><b>The American People in Hard Times</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Industrial North was hard hit<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Ohio unemployment was _____ %</li></ul></li><li>• Many Americans associated unemployment with _____</li><li>• Charities and other relief organizations couldn't keep pace</li><li>• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Area of land from eastern Colorado to western Missouri, Texas – North Dakota<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Causes:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● _____</li><li>● _____</li><li>● _____</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>● <i>The Grapes of Wrath</i>: story about _____</li><li>● “_____” – dust storms</li><li>● “_____” – families that moved from the Dust Bowl to other areas, especially California</li></ul></li><li>• African Americans:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Especially hard hit – _____ % in South were unemployed</li><li>● Segregation and discrimination was still rampant</li><li>● Scottsboro Case:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● _____ African Americans were accused of rape</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	

- All-white jury found them guilty, 8 sentenced to \_\_\_\_\_
- Eventually, all were released from jail, though many years later
- Other Minorities:
  - Mexican Americans:
    - 2 million people of Mexican descent, mostly \_\_\_\_\_
    - Some Mexicans forced out of the country
- Asians:
  - Fought to have laws protecting Japanese from \_\_\_\_\_
- Women:
  - Pressure for women to not work, especially if husband does
- Many minorities did not benefit from \_\_\_\_\_ programs
- \_\_\_\_\_ declined during Depression

### The Depression and American Culture

- Art in the Depression:
  - Dorothea Lange:
    - \_\_\_\_\_
  - John Steinbeck:
    - *Grapes of Wrath* - story about \_\_\_\_\_
- Radio:
  - Source of entertainment
  - " \_\_\_\_\_" – FDR
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Spanish Civil War (1936 – 1939):
  - Some Americans supported the \_\_\_\_\_ government
  - \_\_\_\_\_ government of Francisco Franco had support of Hitler and Mussolini

### The Unhappy Presidency of Herbert Hoover

What are two other high protective tariffs in US history? (Don't know? Please look it up!)

- Hoover:
  - Urged \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Similar to WWI
  - Feared \_\_\_\_\_ spending
- Hawley-Smoot Tariff:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ – led to high European tariffs in return
  - " \_\_\_\_\_"
    - Name for shanty towns that developed
  - \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Meant to provide loans to banks, RRs, and businesses
    - Largely a failure – never provided enough \_\_\_\_\_
- WWI Veterans were hit hard during Depression
  - " \_\_\_\_\_" (BEP)
    - Descends upon D.C. in hopes of receiving their \_\_\_\_\_

How would FDR feel about the Hawley-Smoot Tariff? How do you know this?

- bonuses
- Set up “\_\_\_\_\_”
- Hoover ordered army (led by \_\_\_\_\_) to break up “Bonus Army”
- Bonus Army eventually leaves, taints Hoover even more
- Election of 1932:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - FDR won in a landslide, pledged a “\_\_\_\_\_” for Americans
- FDR was inaugurated on March 4, 1933, in the midst of a \_\_\_\_\_ .....