

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 28 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What invention marked the end of the Baby Boom generation in 1964?</p> <p>Would you give a vaccine away for free without making any money?</p> <p>Are you impressed I incorporated Henry Clay into this video?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Economic Miracle</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Why was there economic success after WWII? (Minus inflation in the immediate years)<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Government spending – Interstate Highway System</li><li>• Baby Boomers (1946 – 1964) – created consumer _____</li><li>• Growth of suburbs -&gt; increased _____</li></ul></li><li>• Industries affected by the automobile:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Housing and oil, especially in _____</li></ul></li><li>• Growth of the Sunbelt:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 15 state area from _____, all the way to CA</li><li>• Grew at a rate twice as fast as the Northeast (Frostbelt)</li></ul></li><li>• Unions:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• “Escalator-clauses” – automatic pay increases in line with CPI (_____)</li><li>• Strikes became less frequent</li><li>• AFL-CIO merged into one union</li><li>• Taft-Hartley Act hurt unions:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Outlawed the “_____”</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Explosion of Science and Technology</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• New medical advancements:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Many before the 1950s including: antiseptic solutions, penicillin</li><li>• 1954 Polio vaccine – _____ – provided free vaccines</li></ul></li><li>• DDT Pesticide – harmful to insects<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rachel Carson’s _____ in 1962 exemplified the harmful effects of pesticides</li></ul></li><li>• 1952 hydrogen bomb test:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Much more powerful than atom bomb</li><li>• Soviet Union successfully tested their own the next year</li></ul></li><li>• Space Program:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1957 – Soviet Union launched _____<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• ***US Responded by increasing spending on _____***</li></ul></li><li>• In 1958, NASA was created</li><li>• _____ became first person in outer space on April 12, 1961</li><li>• Soviet Union 2, US 0</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>People of Plenty</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rise in consumerism<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Consumer credit increased drastically in the 1950s</li><li>• _____</li></ul></li></ul>	

<p>How would Henry Clay feel about the highway system? Why?</p> <p>Have you seen "Leave it to Beaver?"</p> <p>What is the cult of domesticity similar to that we have learned earlier this year?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Car manufacturers produced newer, more stylish cars</li> <li>• New appliances included: _____</li> <li>• _____ became very popular</li> <li>• Federal Highway Act of 1956: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Created more than _____ miles of highways</li> <li>• Largest government works project</li> <li>• Would be beneficial in case of a _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Impact of Highways? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Railroad industry was negatively affected</li> <li>• Hotel and motel industry drastically increased</li> <li>• Growth of fast-food industries – _____</li> <li>• Growth of suburbs -&gt; could travel farther</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Suburbs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cookie-cutter houses in suburban Long Island, duplicated in many other cities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• _____ were forbidden from buying homes in Levittown</li> <li>• "_____ Flight" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many White families moved to the suburbs</li> <li>• Blacks (especially from the South, moved to cities)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Middle-Class Families: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many married women did not work <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Seen in television shows – "Leave it to Beaver"</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Dr. Benjamin Spock's <i>Baby and Childcare</i>: raising children should be child-centered</li> <li>• "_____ " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women were expected to stay home, raise a family</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• TV <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 40 million TVs in America by 1957 – more than _____!</li> <li>• Advertising industry increases</li> <li>• TV "was also contributing to the sense of alienation and powerlessness among groups excluded from the world it portrayed." (page 790)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• White collar (office jobs) outnumbered blue collar (manufacturing) in the 1950s</li> <li>• Schools increased focus on _____ (thanks <i>Sputnik</i>)</li> <li>• ***The _____ *** <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authors that criticized middle-class values and _____ in the 1950s</li> <li>• _____</li> <li>• ***The Beats were similar to the _____ of the 1920s***</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Rock 'N' Roll Music <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Influenced by African American music</li> <li>• _____ – brought sexuality to the forefront of American society</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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## The "Other America"

- *The Other America* – \_\_\_\_\_
  - Book that brought attention to poverty
  - Influenced LBJ's "\_\_\_\_\_"
  - Argued \_\_\_\_\_% of nation and \_\_\_\_\_% of African Americans lived in \_\_\_\_\_
  - Native Americans were the poorest group in America
- Inner Cities:
  - Due to the growth of suburbs, many cities became rundown, or "ghettos"
  - "Urban Renewal"
    - Effort to rebuild poor areas of cities

## The Rise of the Civil Rights Movement

- 1948: Truman \_\_\_\_\_ military (1948)
- \_\_\_\_\_ (WWII):
  - Victory over fascism abroad, victory over racism at home
- \*\*\* \_\_\_\_\_ (1954)\*\*\*
  - Ended "Separate but Equal" established by *Plessy*
  - Schools must be desegregated with "All deliberate speed"
- \_\_\_\_\_:
  - Many southern schools shut down rather than desegregate
  - " \_\_\_\_\_ "
    - Signed by over 90 members of Congress, stated the Supreme Court overstepped its boundaries
    - Nowhere in the Constitution is \_\_\_\_\_ mentioned
- " \_\_\_\_\_ "
  - Arkansas: Eisenhower sent troops to escort "Little Rock 9" to school
- \_\_\_\_\_:
  - December 1, Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat
  - Martin Luther King, Jr. – 26 years old
    - Drew on ideas from \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1 year after Rosa Parks was arrested, Montgomery busses were \_\_\_\_\_
- TV and Civil Rights:
  - Demonstrated how whites lived, \_\_\_\_\_
- The Cold War Helped contribute to the Civil Rights Movement
  - \_\_\_\_\_

## Eisenhower and Republicanism

- Secretary of State – John Foster Dulles
  - Massive Retaliation:
    - \_\_\_\_\_

How did FDR's executive order affect Japanese Americans?

<p>Have you listened to Billy Joel's "We didn't start the fire?" If not, I'll sing it for you in class.</p> <p>Who is the father of containment?</p> <p>Who was the pilot of the U2 spy plane that was shot down?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dien Bien Phu Falls (1954), Rock the clock, Einstein, James Dean..... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• France leaves _____, fear that Vietnam could turn Communist.....</li> <li>• US increases its presence</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Eisenhower Doctrine: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fear that _____ could progress to Middle East countries (oil)</li> <li>• President could provide _____ to nations resisting communism</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Iran: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moussadegh was overthrown</li> <li>• The _____ was instituted as leader by the CIA</li> </ul> </li> <li>• _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Egyptian President Nasser nationalized the Suez Canal</li> <li>• France, Britain, and Israel attacked Egypt</li> <li>• US did NOT support the attack, France, Britain, and Israel withdrew</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Guatemala President Arbenz was overthrown after he nationalized land owned by a _____</li> <li>• Cuba: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• US businesses owned a significant amount of land and resources</li> <li>• January 1, 1959: _____ comes to power</li> <li>• Castro and the USSR grew close, US cut ties with Cuba</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Hungarian Revolt: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hungarian citizens sought democratic reforms</li> <li>• The Soviet Union quickly crushed the revolution</li> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• _____, May 1, 1960: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The US and Soviet Union planned a series of planned summits</li> <li>• USSR shot down a _____</li> <li>• Khrushchev cancelled further summits</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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