

<p>Whose powers did the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution increase?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ (NOW): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Founded in part by Friedan, influential feminist organization ○ Helped bring attention to lack of women in certain professions and politics • Many women faced discrimination in antiwar and civil rights organizations • 1971 – _____ guidelines included women • 1972: an important year <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Title ____: No person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving federal financial assistance ○ _____ – passed Congress, never ratified (more on that later) <p style="text-align: center;">Environmentalism in a Turbulent Society</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • *** _____ *** <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Written by _____ ○ Exposed the impact of insecticides on the environment • 1970: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ April 22 – 1st Earth Day ○ _____ (Nixon) ○ Clean Air Act (Nixon) • Clean Water Act – 1972 (Nixon again) <p style="text-align: center;">Nixon, Kissinger, and the War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vietnamization: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gradually withdrawing US _____ ○ Transitioning the military burden to the _____ <li style="padding-left: 40px;">✱ “Using weapons, training, and advice” • April, 1970: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Nixon ordered the US begin attacking _____, a neighboring, neutral country ○ The Cambodia bombings led directly to..... • _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Student protests ○ _____ students died, many more injured • The Cambodia Bombings made many Americans question the government • Senate repealed the _____ • _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Revealed mistakes and deception of JFK and LBJ regarding Vietnam • My Lai Massacre 1968: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Killing of Vietnamese women and children <p style="text-align: center;">Nixon, Kissinger, and the World</p>	
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Choose one other presidential doctrine and describe it, GO!

- February 21, 1972: (_____)! – 1982
 - Nixon visits _____
 - Improvement in relations between China and US; led to.....
- _____:
 - Easing of Cold War tensions
 - ✦ Anti-ballistic missile treaty
 - ✦ _____
 - _____ (SALT):
 - Limited the number of long-range nuclear weapons
- _____ Doctrine:
 - US would honor current commitments, but in the future, Asian countries would defend themselves without American troops
- Syria and Egypt attacked Israel
 - US provided \$2 billion in aid to _____
- Arab nations responded with an oil embargo
 - Oil and gas prices increase

Politics and Economics Under Nixon

- “ _____ ”:
 - Nixon’s belief that most Americans supported the war, but were not vocal
 - Believed they also wanted to reduce federal _____
- Warren Court:
 - Led by Chief Justice Earl Warren (1953 – 1969)
 - Decisions affected rights of criminals and the accused, religion, civil rights, and women
 - ✦ _____ (search warrants)
 - ✦ *Gideon v. Wainwright* (right to lawyer, even if you can’t afford one)
 - ✦ *Escobedo v. Illinois* (Right to lawyer from time of arrest)
 - ✦ _____ (Right to remain silent)
 - ✦ *Engel v. Vitale* (School sanctioned prayer is unconstitutional)
 - ✦ *Griswold v. Connecticut* (Birth control is _____)
 - ✦ *Tinker v. DesMoines* (Free speech is fine in school)
- Nixon, upset with the court’s decisions, appointed judges he felt would “strictly” interpret the Constitution
 - Appointed Warren Burger as new Chief Justice
 - *Roe v. Wade* (1973) – _____ abortion
 - *Bakke v. Board of Regents* - Giving preferential treatment based solely on race was not allowed...
 - However, race could be one of several factors in admitting students
- Election of 1972:
 - George McGovern (D) promised to end war in 90 days

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