

Name: _____

Chapter 23 Review Video

President Grant's Administration

- ▶ "Bloody Shirt"
 - Using _____ memories to receive votes
- ▶ Administration Scandals:
 - Credit Mobilier:
 - Railroad insiders hired themselves at _____ prices
 - VP of US accepted payments
 - Whiskey Ring:
 - Stole excise-tax revenues from Treasury department
 - Grant's private secretary was involved
- ▶ Boss Tweed:
 - _____, stole over \$200 million
 - _____ helped contribute to his capture

Panic of 1873

- ▶ Causes:
 - Overproduction of RR's, mines, factories, etc.
 - Bankers made too many risky loans
- ▶ Effects:
 - Debate over _____
 - Debtors wanted greenbacks. Why?
 - Paper \$, inflation decreased value
 - Lenders wanted hard currency. Why?
 - Hard \$, not affected by inflation, increased value

Key Terms to Know

- ▶ **Solid South**:
 - Democratic base in much of the _____
- ▶ **Grand Army of Republic (GAR)**:
 - Several 100,000 Union veterans that tended to vote _____
- ▶ **Stalwarts**:
 - Led by Roscoe Conkling, believed in _____
- ▶ **Half-Breeds**:
 - Led by James G. Blaine, wanted _____

Compromise of 1877 and Civil Rights

- ▶ Settled the dispute in the election of 1876 (Hayes – Republican, Tilden – Democrat)
- ▶ Hayes (R) is elected, Democrats are promised :
- ▶ In return for compromise:
 - Reconstruction _____
 - Patronage, RR construction through Texas
- ▶ Civil Rights Act of 1875:
 - Guaranteed **EQUAL** accommodations in public places and prohibited racial discrimination in jury selection

- ▶ *Civil Rights Cases* (1883)
 - Supreme Court stated 14th amendment only prohibited government violations of civil rights, not denial by individuals
 - Sets up stage for _____

Railroads and Immigration

- ▶ 1880: 9% of CA population were Asian immigrants
 - Asians tended to build RR and dig for gold
 - Leads to discrimination and resentment towards immigrants
 - Nativism
- ▶ ***Chinese Exclusion Act***: Limits Chinese immigration until _____
- ▶ *US vs. Wong Kim Ark*:
 - Guarantees citizenship to ALL people born in US

The Era of Forgotten Presidents

- ▶ Rutherford B. Hayes:
 - Compromise of 1877, 1st president to send troops to break up _____
- ▶ James A. Garfield:
 - Died 6 months into office – Destiny of a Republic
 - In favor of _____
- ▶ Chester A. Arthur:
 - VP to Garfield, was a stalwart
 - *** _____ – Instituted Civil Service Reform***
- ▶ Grover Cleveland:
 - Laissez-faire advocate
- ▶ Benjamin Harrison:
 - Won popular vote against Cleveland, lost electoral vote
- ▶ Grover Cleveland:
 - Still a laissez-faire advocate

Tariffs

- ▶ 1881: Treasury had annual surplus of \$145 million
 - Most of government revenue came from tariffs
- ▶ Cleveland wanted lower tariffs – he was a _____
- ▶ ******McKinley Tariff Act of 1890******
 - Highest peacetime rate ever (48.4%)
 - Hated by farmers, loved by North
- ▶ Remember.... Republicans want to _____ tariffs