

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 1 Video Guide for The American Pageant

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>Why do most people in Brazil speak Portuguese?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Reasons for Exploration of the New World</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• European demand for more and cheaper products</li> <li>• Search for New Routes to the East- Ottomans had a monopoly on trade routes</li> <li>• The 3 G's- " _____ " (Explorers wanted Gold and Glory/ missionaries wanted to convert Natives)</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Effects of Exploration</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Slave Trade needed for sugar plantations in the West Indies</li> <li>• Spread of disease- "Guns, Germs, and Steel" killed _____% of population</li> <li>• Conflicting Claims- many European nations claimed the same area based on similar explorations               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Papal Line of _____ (1493)- Pope Alexander VI divided the "new world" between Spain and Portugal</li> <li>b) Treaty of Tordesilla (1494), which gave most of the "new world" in the Americas except Brazil to Spain.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Colombian Exchange:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Dramatically widespread exchange of animal, plants, culture (including slaves), diseases, and ideas between the Eastern and Western hemispheres.</li> <li>b) Effects: _____, changes two worlds forever</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Spain Builds and Empire</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b><i>Encomienda System</i></b> - allowed the government to "commend", or give, Indians and land to certain colonists in return for the promise to try to _____ them               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It really was _____.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• " _____ " - false concept held that the conquerors merely tortured and killed the Indians, stole their gold, infected them with smallpox, and left little but misery behind.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Somewhat true</li> <li>• They grafted their culture, laws, religion, and language into the native societies. This laid the foundation for the modern- day Spanish speaking nations.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Spanish also incorporated indigenous culture with their own, rather than <b><u>isolating and shunning the Indians as the _____ did</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Intermarriage</u></li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Chapter 2</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>England Emerges</b></p>	

- \_\_\_\_\_ is defeated by England; England emerges as a naval power
  - Also brings a Protestant nation to the forefront (Spain was Catholic)

### Characteristics of English Empire

- Types of Colonies:
  - **Charter-**
    - chartered trading companies made up of stockholders who shared both the profits and the losses of the colonies (\_\_\_\_\_).
  - **Proprietorships-**
    - Royal grant of land to Royal favorites (\_\_\_\_\_)
  - \_\_\_\_\_ -
    - ruled by the Crown of England (\_\_\_\_\_)

### Chesapeake Bay

- Made up of \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ were early labor source until Bacon's Rebellion
- John Rolfe (Jamestown) introduces \_\_\_\_\_ and saves colony
- Representative self- government- 1619- \_\_\_\_\_ (Early form of self-government)
- Powhatan Confederacy: Neighboring Native American Tribe, fell victim to 3 D's. \_\_\_\_\_

### Maryland and Virginia Key Terms

- MD (Lord Baltimore) Proprietorship
- Acts of Toleration – guarantees religious toleration to all \_\_\_\_\_
  - Not to Jews
- Indentured Servants: Worked a period of \_\_\_\_\_ years in exchange for passage to America

### Georgia: The Buffer Colony

#### Georgia

- Last of the original 13 colonies formed in 1733 originally as a \_\_\_\_\_ between aristocratic South Carolina and Spanish Florida and French Louisiana.
- Also a penal colony for \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ became the leading statesman in Georgia, repelled Spanish attacks
- Later, in 1750, Georgia adopts the plantation system modeled after SC

