

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Key Concept 9.1 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Concept 9.1</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• “A new conservatism grew to prominence in U.S. culture and politics, defending traditional social values and rejecting liberal views about the role of government.”<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Page 78</li></ul></li><li>• Big Idea Questions:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____</li><li>• _____</li><li>• _____</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Concept 9.1, I</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• “Reduced public faith in the government’s ability to solve social and economic problems, the growth of religious fundamentalism, and the dissemination of neoconservative thought all combined to invigorate conservatism.”<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Page 78</li></ul></li><li>• A: Public faith in government declined in the 1970s due to:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Economic challenges:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____ (1973) - result of US supporting Israel in the Yom Kippur War<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Led to drastically long _____ at gas stations, huge increase in gas _____</li></ul></li><li>• _____ of the 1970s - unemployment, slow economic growth, and high inflation</li></ul></li><li>• Political Scandals:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____, pardon of Richard Nixon</li></ul></li><li>• Foreign policy “failures”:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____ - a response to the US’ decision to give treatment to the Shah of Iran</li><li>• Hostages were freed after 444 days during Reagan’s inauguration</li></ul></li><li>• A sense of social and moral decay</li></ul></li><li>• B: Increased opposition to liberal social and political trends<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Caused by:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Growth of evangelical and fundamentalist Christian churches:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Going back to _____ (1940s and 1950s)</li><li>• Increase in number of “Born-again Christians”</li></ul></li><li>• Increased political participation of the groups as seen in:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____ - opposed ERA, SALT, abortion, and homosexuals - supported Reagan in his elections</li><li>• _____ - Promotes abstinence, same-sex marriage, and is pro-life</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>	

## Key Concept 9.1, II

- “Conservatives achieved some of their political and policy goals, but their success was limited by the enduring popularity and institutional strength of some government programs and public support for cultural trends of recent decades.”
  - Page 79
- A: Conservative victories:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - “Reaganomics”, “supply-side”, or “trickle-down” economics under Ronald Reagan and \_\_\_\_\_
    - Tax cuts for wealthy in order to stimulate economic growth
    - Tax rates were cut in the \_\_\_\_\_
    - Similar to tax policies of the 1920s under Secretary of Treasury \_\_\_\_\_
  - Deregulation of industries:
    - Shrinking the size of the \_\_\_\_\_
- Conservative opposition:
  - Advancing moral ideals:
    - Planned Parenthood v. Casey - \_\_\_\_\_
- B: The size of the federal government grew after 1980, despite Republicans condemning “\_\_\_\_\_”
  - Growth of the budget deficit:
    - Due to increased \_\_\_\_\_
  - Many programs were popular and were difficult to eliminate
    - \_\_\_\_\_

### Test Tips

- Multiple-Choice and Short Answer:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Long Essay/DBQ
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

### Short Answer Practice

Make sure to answer each of the following in 2-3 sentences using SPECIFIC HISTORICAL EVIDENCE.

- Briefly explain one reason for the growth of conservatism in the 1980s.
- Briefly explain one goal of conservatism that succeeded in the 1980s.
- Briefly explain one goal of conservatism that failed in the 1980s.

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What court case declared abortion legal?

