

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Abolitionism Analysis Sheet

The following is a fill-in-the-blanks guide for the video, APUSH Review: Abolitionism

### Early Abolitionism

- Throughout most of early American history, abolitionists consisted of a small portion of the population
- 18th-century:
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

### Colonization

- Prior to 1830, many politicians supported colonization efforts of former slaves in Africa
  - Henry Clay, John Marshall, Daniel Webster
- 1816 - \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ was founded
  - Called for \_\_\_\_\_ emancipation and movement of blacks to Africa
  - \_\_\_\_\_ was established on the West Coast of Africa

### David Walker

- Creator of *Am Appeal to the Coulored Citizens of the World*
  - Wanted to mobilize blacks in the Abolitionist movement
  - \_\_\_\_\_ of colonization
  - Used the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ in his writings

### Nat Turner

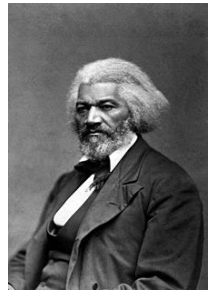
- Led one of the largest slave rebellions in history (\_\_\_\_\_)
- As with virtually all slave rebellions, slave codes became more \_\_\_\_\_ afterwards

### William Lloyd Garrison

- Creator of *The Liberator* (1831 - 1865)
  - Weekly newspaper calling for the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ end to slavery
- Against colonization
- Criticized the \_\_\_\_\_ because it was complicit with slavery

### Frederick Douglass

- Former slave from Maryland
- Incredible \_\_\_\_\_, supporter of \_\_\_\_\_  
and staunch abolitionist
- Creator of the *North Star*
- 4th of July Speech - "What, to the American slave, is your 4th of July?"



### Lydia Maria Child

- Published *An Appeal in Favor of That Class of Americans Called Africans* (1833)
  - Advocated immediate end to slavery  
\_\_\_\_\_ compensation
- Believed women's rights and abolitionism were \_\_\_\_\_

## Theodore Weld

- Minister that preached throughout the North the evils of slavery
- Argued slavery was a sin
  - Instrumental in reshaping the movement away from \_\_\_\_\_ emancipation to \_\_\_\_\_ emancipation

## Henry Highland Garnet

- Escaped from slavery in his youth
- Advocated slaves to \_\_\_\_\_ to achieve freedom
- Member of the American Anti-Slavery Society
- Founder of the American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society

## American Anti-Slavery Society (1833 - 1870)

- 250,000 members nationwide
- Several African Americans served on the board of directors
  - Theodore S. Wright - co-founder
    - Attended \_\_\_\_\_ Theological Seminary
    - \_\_\_\_\_ on the Underground Railroad
    - Used \_\_\_\_\_ arguments against slavery

## John Brown

- Pottawatomie Creek Massacre in 1856
- Raid at \_\_\_\_\_ in 1859
  - Hoped to inspire a massive slave \_\_\_\_\_
- Brown and his followers were caught
- Increased tensions between North and South - cause of the \_\_\_\_\_

## Underground Railroad

- Organization that helped slaves escape
- "Conductors" helped lead slaves to safe houses
- \_\_\_\_\_ helped over 70 slaves escape
- Although the number of slaves that escaped was small, it was a powerful \_\_\_\_\_ loathed by the South

## Abolitionists' Methods

- \_\_\_\_\_ against slavery
  - Douglass, Garrison, Weld
- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Turner, Brown
- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Underground railroad, Harriet Tubman

## Test Tips

- Multiple-Choice and Short Answer:
  - Identify and describe different \_\_\_\_\_ used
  - Documents - Douglass' 4th of July Speech
- Essays:
  - Sectional tensions prior to the Civil War



## Document Analysis

### Document #1



1. What is the message of the illustration? \_\_\_\_\_

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2. Who is the Intended Audience? \_\_\_\_\_

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- Josiah Wedgwood, 1787

### Document #2

“What, to the American slave, is your 4th of July? I answer; a day that reveals to him, more than all other days in the year, the gross injustice and cruelty to which he is the constant victim. To him, your celebration is a sham; your boasted liberty, an unholy license; your national greatness, swelling vanity; your sound of rejoicing are empty and heartless; your denunciation of tyrants brass fronted impudence; your shout of liberty and equality, hollow mockery; your prayers and hymns, your sermons and thanksgivings, with all your religious parade and solemnity, are to him, mere bombast, fraud, deception, impiety, and hypocrisy -- a thin veil to cover up crimes which would disgrace a nation of savages. There is not a nation on the earth guilty of practices more shocking

and bloody than are the people of the United States, at this very hour.” – Frederick Douglass, July 5, 1852

What is the Point of View of Douglass' speech? \_\_\_\_\_

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Who is the Intended Audience? \_\_\_\_\_

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