

Name: _____

APUSH Review: Important Presidential Elections

Election of 1800

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ John Adams (_____)
 - ▶ _____ (Democratic-Republican)
 - ▶ Aaron Burr (VP Candidate for Jefferson)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Jefferson and Burr tie, House settles dispute, elects Jefferson
- ▶ “_____ of 1800”
 - ▶ Peaceful transition of _____ between political parties
 - ▶ “We are all Republicans, we are all Federalists”

Election of 1824

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ John Quincy Adams, Henry Clay, William Crawford, Andrew Jackson
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ No electoral majority, yet _____ gets most votes
 - ▶ House decides on top 3 (_____ amendment)
 - ▶ Sorry Clay ☹
 - ▶ Clay (Speaker of House) throws support behind Adams
- ▶ “The _____”
 - ▶ Clay becomes _____
 - ▶ Jackson cries “A Corrupt Bargain”

Election of 1828

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ John Quincy Adams (National Republican)
 - ▶ Andrew Jackson (Democrat)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Jackson wallops Adams
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ 1st President from _____
 - ▶ 1st “common man”
 - ▶ Increased voter turnout
 - ▶ Universal _____ suffrage

Election of 1840

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ Martin Van Buren (Democrat)
 - ▶ William Henry Harrison (Whig)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Harrison wins
 - ▶ MVB hurt by Panic of _____
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ Massive _____
 - ▶ Use of slogans
 - ▶ “Tippecanoe and Tyler Too”

- ▶ “Get the ball rolling”
- ▶ “ _____ ”

Election of 1860

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ Stephen Douglas (Democrat – North)
 - ▶ John C. Breckinridge (Democrat – South)
 - ▶ Abe Lincoln (Republican)
 - ▶ *** _____, high tariffs, land for farmers***
 - ▶ John Bell (Constitutional Union Party)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Lincoln wins 40% of vote
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ “ _____ ” promised to secede if Lincoln won, South Carolina follows through

Election of 1877

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ Samuel Tilden (Democrat)
 - ▶ Rutherford B. Hayes (Republican)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ After no one received an electoral majority, Hayes becomes president – Compromise of _____
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ Hayes wins, despite not winning popular majority
 - ▶ _____ ENDS!
 - ▶ Military rule in the South is _____!

Election of 1912

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ William Howard Taft – incumbent (Republican)
 - ▶ Woodrow Wilson (Democrat)
 - ▶ Theodore Roosevelt (Bull Moose Party)
 - ▶ Eugene V. Debs (Socialist Party)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Two “ _____ ” running split the vote
 - ▶ Wilson becomes president
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ Continuation of the Progressive Era
 - ▶ “New Freedom”

Election of 1936

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ Franklin Roosevelt – incumbent (Democrat)
 - ▶ Alfred Landon (Republican)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Roosevelt wins
 - ▶ New Deal programs
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ _____ switch to Democratic Party

Election of 1960

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ _____ (Democrat)
 - ▶ _____ (Republican)
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ JFK narrowly wins
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ _____ plays a significant role in the election
 - ▶ First _____ President

Election of 1968

- ▶ The Main Players:
 - ▶ Herbert Humphrey (Democrat)
 - ▶ Riots in _____
 - ▶ Richard Nixon (Republican)
 - ▶ George Wallace (American Independent Party)
 - ▶ Against _____ and big government
 - ▶ Pro _____
 - ▶ Favored escalation of Vietnam War
- ▶ The result?
 - ▶ Nixon wins
- ▶ Significance?
 - ▶ KNOW George Wallace and his 3rd Party