Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	The Romantic Impulse	
	<ul> <li>"Who reads an American book?"</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>No one!</li> <li>Painting – focused on Landscape</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>James Fenimore Cooper – frontier experience with Natives</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Walt Whitman – celebrated democracy</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>"Human spirit was a troubled, often self-destructive force."</li> </ul>	
	Southern Literature:	
	<ul> <li>Romanticized the system</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Transcendentalism:</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Every person possesses an inner light that can illuminate the highest truth and put him/her in direct touch with</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Ralph Waldo Emerson:</li> <li>"</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Henry David Thoreau:</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Walden – Thoreau lived alone in</li> </ul>	
What people did		
Thoreau inspire with civil	<ul> <li> – "personal morality</li> </ul>	
disobedience?	had the first claim on his or her actions, that a government which required violation of that morality had no legitimate authority."	
	Societies:	
	<ul> <li>Brook Farm, MA – resident would share in labor and leisure</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>New Harmony – residents worked and lived in</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Oneida – "Free love", sought to achieve</li> </ul>	
	Religions:	
	<ul> <li>Unitarianism:</li> </ul>	
What colonial	<ul> <li>Believe that Jesus is</li> </ul>	
American religious	<ul> <li>Mormons – founded by Joseph Smith</li> </ul>	
group advocated	<ul> <li>Led to Utah by</li> </ul>	
more rights for women?	<ul> <li>Utah is not admitted as a state until much later due to issues</li> </ul>	
	Shakers:	
	<ul><li>Founded by Ann Lee</li><li>Advocated</li></ul>	

<pre>visit of the second secon</pre>		Remaking Society
What group of people from colonial America required elementary schools for families?       • Horace Mann - "Father of" schools create an educated electorate."         • Tax-Supported schools in the South and West were inferior to the North         • Prison and Mental Health Reform:         • Debtors could face prison time, "holes in the ground"         • Solitary Confinement - "Penitentiaries"         • Women's Rights:         • Declaration of Sentiments         The Crusade Against Slavery         • Not successful, former slaves wanted to stay in America them to	be advocates of	<ul> <li>Unlike 1<sup>st</sup> G.A., it inspired societal</li></ul>
<ul> <li>Goal was to have owners paid for freeing slaves, and send them to</li></ul>	people from colonial America required elementary schools	<ul> <li>Education: <ul> <li>Horace Mann – "Father of"</li> <li>"The only way to protect democracy, was to create an educated electorate."</li> <li>Tax-Supportedschools</li> <li>Schools in the South and West were inferior to the North</li> </ul> </li> <li>Prison and Mental Health Reform: <ul> <li>Debtors could face prison time, "holes in the ground"</li> <li>Solitary Confinement – "Penitentiaries"</li> <li></li></ul></li></ul>
<ul> <li>Anti-Abolitionism:</li> <li>Abolitionists in the north were in the</li> <li>Elijah Lovejoy:</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Goal was to have owners paid for freeing slaves, and send them to</li> <li>Not successful, former slaves wanted to stay in America</li> <li>**** <ul> <li>Radical abolitionist (for his time)</li> <li>Published</li></ul></li></ul>

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Aboli	newspaper tionist movement splits over the role of
	v. Pennsylvania:
	Stated Northern states do need to aid in the
	Fugitive Slave Law of 1793
■ Free-	Soil Party:
= Fiee-	
•	Wanted to keep slavery from expanding into
•	
•	Showed the evils of slavery
	Not In The Book, But Should Know
■ Gag F	Resolution (1836 – 1844)
-	Eventually overturned with help of John Quincy Adams
Amos	s Kendall – Postmaster General under Andrew Jackson
•	Forbid the delivery of material in the South