Name:	
Chapter 18 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past	

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	The Urbanization of America	
Is Assimilation good or bad? Why?	■ 1920 Census – more people living in cities than rural areas – why? ■ Better-paying jobs, entertainment, and cultural experiences ■ New forms of transportation – RRs, ocean liners ■ Mechanized farming caused farmers to move –	
What city did Olmstead help design? Who was Jacob Riis buddies with?	 Many parks began to develop – Frederick Law Olmstead Social Class differences over how parks should be used 1893 World's Fair: Chicago – "city beautiful" movement Devil in the White City – Erik Larson Immigrants lived in crowded cities Often in poor conditions houses – became known as slum houses **** *** photographed tenement houses in NYC – How the Other Half Lives New forms of transportation: Elevated railway – NYC and Brooklyn Bridge Skyscrapers: Made possible by steel 	

Strains of Urban Life Disasters in cities: Chicago and Boston (1871) _____ San Francisco (1906) earthquake -> fire Disease in cities: drinking water Growing number of city residents were poor _____(1879 Political Machines: (Hall) Provided jobs and assistance to constituents Honest Graft: Who coined Inside scoop on government projects "Honest Graft?" Buy land before government, then _____ Dishonest Graft: Stealing William "Boss" Tweed Stole roughly _____ through fraud Controlled elections Ultimately captured due to ______ political cartoons The Rise of Mass Consumption Many jobs saw a rise in wages Women, African Americans, and Mexicans were largely Textiles, paper, laundries, etc. Key inventions that affected industry: Sewing Machine -> out of homes, into factories and stores Refrigerated railcar -> ______ industry Changes in shopping Chain and department stores: Woolworth's – dry goods Montgomery Ward and Sears Roebuck ____ – helped farmers Macy's Department Store Impact of these new ways of buying goods? Small businesses were affected Women advocated improvement in wages and working conditions **Leisure in the Consumer Economy** "8 hours for work, 8 hours for rest, 8 house for what we will" Amusement parks - Coney Island Did you know what Sports: the first baseball Baseball ____!!!! (1869) team was? 1919 World Series Scandal – THE REDS WIN! Horse racing – Kentucky Derby

	■ College Football – NCAA	
	■ Movies:	
	Silent films until the 1920s	
What was The Birth	■ D.W. Griffith –	
of a Nation about?		
•	■ The Saloon:	
	 Meeting place for working-class individuals 	
	 Important gathering place for political machines 	
	■ Growth of :	
	 Response to the saloon and immigrants 	
	 Anti-Saloon League: 	
	Hoped to cut down on crime and political	
	machines	
	■ Growth of Newspapers:	
How did yellow	"Yellow Journalism" –	
journalism get its	■ William Randolph Hearst - <i>Journal</i>	
name?	 Joseph Pulitzer - World 	
name.	sosephi anazei wona	
	High Culture in the Age of the City	
	riigh Culture in the Age of the City	
	■ Important Writings:	
	important writings.	
	 Frank Norris – The Depicted relationship between farmers and 	
	railroads	
Have you read <i>The</i>		
Jungle? Would you	Exposed horrors of meat packing industry	
want to?		
	 Pure Food and Drug Act, Meat Inspection 	
	Act (1906) ■ Ashcan School:	
	 Ashcan school. Artwork that depicted slums and "grim aspects of modern 	
	life"	
	 Theory of Evolution (Darwin) challenged religion and schools 	
	Scopes Trial in the 1920s	
	■ " "	
	 Ideas were to be tested, not just based on theories 	
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Fictitious bonus	■ Education	
points: Who was	John Dewey:	
the "father of	Hoped to change	
education" from	Less reliance on memorization, more on acquiring	
the 1800s? Man	knowledge through experience	
you should know	■ Growth of Education:	
him	Increase in free primary and secondary education	
	areas still lagged behind	
	Grant	
	Land set aside to states by federal government for	
	colleges	
	 Higher education opportunities for women were limited 	
	Some institutions created separate female schools	
	Some moderations of cated separate female schools	