

Name: _____

Chapter 21 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>Identify one other example of nativism we have learned about this year.</p> <p>What president is associated with "Dollar Diplomacy?"</p>	<p>The "Big Stick": America and the World, 1901 - 1917</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Roosevelt, "civilized," and "uncivilized" nations<ul style="list-style-type: none">• "civilized" could _____ in "uncivilized" nations● Japan and Russia fight in the Russo-Japanese War (1905)<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Japan humiliates Russia with a superior _____• Japan secretly asks TR to help reach peace agreement<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Wins _____ in 1906● 1906 San Fran school Board segregates Asian students<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tensions between the US and Japan mount● TR and Japan reach "_____"<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Japan would stop _____ from coming to US by withholding passports• Yet another example of _____● Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Germany and Britain have a lot of _____ owed to them by LA countries<ul style="list-style-type: none">• TR feared they would become involved, violating the _____. His response???• Roosevelt Corollary:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• In future financial instances, US would _____, pay off debts.• Impact of Corollary?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• US now more _____ in LA• Resentment from many in LA● Panama Canal<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Canal was vital to US interests<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cut down travel time for _____• Hay-Pauncefote Treaty of 1901<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Gave US right to build canal and right to fortify it• Colombia (then controlled Panama) rejected treaty to give US right to build canal• November 3, 1901 Rebellion starts in Panama (influenced by US)● Dollar Diplomacy:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____ encourage to invest in areas of strategic concern to the US• Helped other countries, while made _____ for US● Wilson and Mexico:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• US had many financial interests in Mexico• Mexico saw a series of leaders during a revolution beginning in 1910• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Planned his own rebellion• Furious at Wilson for abandoning him• Killed dozens of Americans	

- General John Pershing crossed in to Mexico, never caught Villa

The Road to War

- ⊙ Allied Powers:
 - Britain, France, and Russia
- ⊙ Central Powers:
 - Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Austria-Hungary
- ⊙ Causes of WWI
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
- ⊙ Archduke Franz Ferdinand was killed on June 28, 1914
- ⊙ Wilson urged _____ at the start
- ⊙ US traded significantly with Britain and France
- ⊙ _____:
 - Germany sank all enemy ships
 - Lusitania: 128 Americans died
 - _____: French ship sank by Germany, leads to....
 - Sussex Pledge: Germany pledged to not sink ships without a _____
- ⊙ Election of 1916:
 - " _____ "
- ⊙ _____:
 - Germany urged Mexico to attack US, Mexico would get land back from US
 - The note, along with Germany re-instituting unrestricted submarine warfare, brought the US into the war
- ⊙ April 2, 1917, Wilson asked for declaration of war

“War Without Stint”

- ⊙ Russia withdrew in 1918:
 - Gave up significant amount of land
- ⊙ National draft instituted (1st time since Civil War)
 - 3 million men
 - 2 million volunteered
 - 5 million in American Expeditionary Force (AEF)
- ⊙ Women could enlist, although not in _____
- ⊙ 400,000 African Americans enlisted
 - Hoped to _____
- ⊙ Trench warfare:
 - “No-man’s land”
 - Poisonous gas
 - Flamethrowers
- ⊙ High casualty rates, especially from _____

The War and American Society

Provide one other presidential slogan we’ve learned about this year.

What would happen to your feet if they got really wet in trenches?

<p>What were "Four minute men?"</p> <p>When else was there a sedition act in US History?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ How was the war financed? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Liberty Bonds" • Income taxes – thanks _____! ⊙ Herbert Hoover: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Relied on _____ ⊙ National War Labor Board: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resolved labor disputes ⊙ Unions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IWW (Industrial Workers of the World): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nicknamed "_____", sabotaged factories • AFL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Led by Samuel Gompers, favored the war • Membership increases ⊙ " _____ " <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mass movement of African Americans from the South to the industrial North (NY, Chicago, Cleveland) ⊙ Red Summer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ riots of 1919 <p style="text-align: center;">The Futile Search for Social Unity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ Committee on Public Information (CPI) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • *** _____ *** - pro-war material • "4 minute men" • Promoted self-censorship ⊙ Espionage Act of 1917 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prosecuted anti-war individuals • Upheld by _____ (1919) • Eugene V. Debs (again 1 person) convicted and sentenced to ten years ⊙ Sedition Act of 1918 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthened the Espionage Act • Restricted free speech and ability to criticize government..... sound familiar? ⊙ Immigrants were most often targeted <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ Americans • "liberty _____" <p style="text-align: center;">The Search for a New World Order</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ 14 Points: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wilson's plans for post-war world • Self-determination, no alliances, freedom of the seas, etc. • _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • World organization committed to solving disputes • US Senate disliked Article X - called for members to give assistance to others if needed • _____ • _____ • _____ ⊙ Russian Civil War: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Reds" v. "Whites" • Wilson and US supported the " _____ " 	
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<p>What organization wanted to move slaves back to Africa?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soviet Union was not recognized by US until _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ To ratify the treaty or not.... <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ (Republican Senator) was against the treaty <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wrote _____ reservations • Many senators detested Article _____ • Wilson went on a speaking tour across the country <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Irreconcilables” followed his tour • Senate _____ <p style="text-align: center;">A Society in Turmoil</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ⊙ Postwar Recession: 1919 – 1920 ⊙ The year of strikes, 1919: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strikes were associated with _____ • MA governor _____ was critical of strikes ⊙ African Americans didn’t gain rights after fighting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Banned from _____ in Europe ⊙ Red Summer (don’t confuse with _____): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Race riots of 1919 - Chicago ⊙ Marcus Garvey: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Promoted black nationalism • United Negro Improvement Association (UNIA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ movement ⊙ “Red Scare” of 1919-20 (1st Red Scare) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Crusade led by Attorney General _____ against suspected communists • 1,000s of Americans were arrested: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ guns discovered • Impact of the Red Scare: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Business people used it to help break _____ ⊙ Sacco and Vanzetti <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two Italian immigrants (_____) charged with murder, found guilty and executed • Showed tensions between immigrants and _____ ⊙ Election of 1920: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Push to “_____” 	
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