

Name: _____

Chapter 22 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>In what census, was the frontier deemed to have ended? (Don't know it? Look it up!)</p> <p>Why did Ford pay his employees higher wages? What did he hope they'd buy?</p> <p>Did you laugh at my joke?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">The New Economy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1920 census: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First time more people lived in _____ areas • New Technology: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____: by the end of 1920s, most families had one • Trains: diesel engine – faster • Labor: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Standard of living rose for many workers • “_____” (Henry Ford): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shorter workweek, higher wages, paid vacations • The system ended after 1929 – Great Depression • Average income for workers was \$1,500 a year, \$1,800 was needed to “maintain a minimally decent standard of living.” • AFL: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Still did not include _____ labor • Women: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “_____ -collar” jobs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Secretaries, salesclerks, phone operators • Lower paying jobs • African Americans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Janitors, dishwashers, garbage collectors, etc. • Therefore, most were left out of _____ • _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased wages, shorter working hours, etc. • Influential Civil Rights leader • Japanese Americans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • California passed laws making it difficult for Japanese to buy _____ • Businesses still associated unions with being subversive <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1921, The Supreme Court upheld that picketing was illegal, and courts could issue injunctions • Farmers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Production outweighed _____ (WWI ended) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When in doubt, farmers _____ decreased production of the crops (until the New Deal) • “Parity”: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Purpose was to ensure that farmers would get back their _____ costs • Passed by Congress, vetoed by _____ <p style="text-align: center;">The New Culture</p>	

<p>What is your favorite household appliance?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consumer Culture: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase in spending on new _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refrigerators, washing machines, vacuum cleaners • Automobiles – _____ by the end of the 1920s <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Development of _____ • Increase in travel and vacations • Charles Lindbergh: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First solo flight w/o radio from America to Europe • Becomes _____ • Advertising: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New, booming industry, influenced by WWI _____ • <i>The Man Nobody Knows</i> – Jesus was the first salesman • Newspapers increased in circulation • New magazines: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Time, Reader's Digest</i> • *** _____ ***: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ 	
<p>Quick Review: What does Republican Motherhood mean?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women in the 1920s <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Professional jobs included: fashion, education, social work, and nursing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Most middle-class women did not work outside the home • Motherhood in the 1920s: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • John B. Watson – believed mothers should rely on experts for raising children • *** _____ ***: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advocated _____ • Birth control was illegal in many places • Upset many _____ • Flappers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More of an image than reality • Short(er) dresses and short hair • Smoked, drank, and (gasp!) _____ • National Woman's Party <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • *** _____ *** - proposed Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) • Education: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High school and college attendance increased drastically • Schools played a large role in social development • *** _____ *** <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resented _____ ideals, felt betrayed by society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ernest Hemingway – <i>A Farewell to Arms</i> • H.L. Mencken – <i>Smart Set, American Mercury</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Magazines that criticized middle-class values • Similar to the _____ of the 1950s • Harlem Renaissance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Promoted _____ through poetry, music – jazz, literature, and art 	

- Focused on discrimination that African Americans faced
- Langston Hughes – “I am a Negro – and beautiful”

A Conflict of Cultures

- Prohibition, The “_____”:
 - Popular in South and West
 - Problems with prohibition
 - People liked to drink, weak enforcement, many people hostile to law
 - Many government officials were bribed -> Increase in _____
- Huge demand for illegal alcohol.
 - Large cities, such as Chicago, flourished with crime
 - _____, notorious gangster, was very popular
 - St. Valentine’s Day Massacre: 7 gang members killed
- Nativism:
 - Emergency Quota Act of 1921:
 - Restricted number of immigrants from a country to ___% of total people from that country living in US in _____
 - Favored Southern and Eastern Europe
 - Immigration Act of 1924:
 - Quotas for foreigners was cut from 3% to _%, used _____ census instead, hurt “New Immigrants”
 - Shut out Japanese immigrants
 - Marked an end of era of _____ immigration
- The Ku Klux Klan
 - Re-emerged in the 1920s
 - _____ – full-length film that glorified the KKK
 - By mid-1920s, _____ million Americans paid dues as members
 - Scandals, including embezzlement, helped lead to the decline of the Klan
- “Monkey Trial”
 - John Scopes, biology teacher from Dayton Tennessee, violated a law by teaching _____
 - Prosecutor: William Jennings Bryan, Defense Attorney: Clarence Darrow
 - Scopes found guilty, paid \$100 fine
 - Helped fuel _____ for many more years
- Democrats in the 1920s
 - Democrats: Alfred Smith -> _____

Do you understand the two immigration acts of the 1920s?

Should evolution be taught in schools?

Republican Government

What was one of Grant's scandals?
(Don't know it, look it up!)

- 1920s sees an end to _____ legislation, including the Supreme Court
 - “_____” with Warren G.....
- *** _____ ***:
 - Secretary of Interior Fall transferred land to his department, leased land to oil companies, and took \$100,000s in bribes
 - Just like President Grant, Harding was associated with _____
- Calvin Coolidge:
 - Warren G.....'s VP, becomes president when Warren G..... dies
 - Advocated “_____” government
- *** Secretary of Treasury _____ ***
 - Tax cuts for the wealthy, “Trickle-down economics”
 - Later advocated by _____