

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 23 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<h3>The Coming of the Great Depression</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ Market:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increase in stock prices: 1928 – September 1929: stocks increased by 40%</li> </ul> </li> <li>• October 29, 1929 (_____):               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stock market crash</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Causes of the Depression:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prosperity based on a _____</li> <li>• _____ of wealth                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Almost _____ of families living at or below minimum subsistence level</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Credit:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Farmers deeply in _____</li> <li>• Production outweighed _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<p>What did the Dawes Act do? (Don't know it? Look it up please)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Not to be confused with Dawes Severalty Act</li> <li>• Rescheduled German _____ loans</li> <li>• US _____ loaned \$ to Germany -&gt; pays Britain and France -&gt; pays loans back to US Treasury</li> <li>• Simply a circle of \$ - ends with stock market crash of 1929</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Bank Crisis:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ banks closed between 1930 and 1933</li> <li>• Money supply decreased by _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <h3>The American People in Hard Times</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Industrial North was hard hit           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ohio unemployment was _____%</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Many Americans associated unemployment with _____</li> <li>• Charities and other relief organizations couldn't keep pace</li> <li>• _____:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Area of land from eastern Colorado to western Missouri, Texas – North Dakota               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Causes:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• <i>The Grapes of Wrath</i>: story about _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• “_____” – dust storms</li> <li>• “_____” – families that moved from the Dust Bowl to other areas, especially California</li> </ul> </li> <li>• African Americans:           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Especially hard hit – _____% in South were unemployed</li> <li>• Segregation and discrimination was still rampant</li> <li>• Scottsboro Case:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ African Americans were accused of rape</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<p>Did you know what an “Okie” was?</p>		

- All-white jury found them guilty, 8 sentenced to \_\_\_\_\_
- Eventually, all were released from jail, though many years later

- Other Minorities:
  - Mexican Americans:
    - 2 million people of Mexican descent, mostly \_\_\_\_\_
    - Some Mexicans forced out of the country
- Asians:
  - Fought to have laws protecting Japanese from \_\_\_\_\_
- Women:
  - Pressure for women to not work, especially if husband does
- Many minorities did not benefit from \_\_\_\_\_ programs
- \_\_\_\_\_ declined during Depression

### The Depression and American Culture

- Art in the Depression:
  - Dorothea Lange:
    - \_\_\_\_\_
  - John Steinbeck:
    - *Grapes of Wrath* - story about \_\_\_\_\_
- Radio:
  - Source of entertainment
  - “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” – FDR
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Spanish Civil War (1936 – 1939):
  - Some Americans supported the \_\_\_\_\_ government
  - \_\_\_\_\_ government of Francisco Franco had support of Hitler and Mussolini

### The Unhappy Presidency of Herbert Hoover

- Hoover:
  - Urged \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Similar to WWI
  - Feared \_\_\_\_\_ spending
- Hawley-Smoot Tariff:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ – led to high European tariffs in return
  - “ \_\_\_\_\_ ”
  - Name for shanty towns that developed
  - \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Meant to provide loans to banks, RRs, and businesses
    - Largely a failure – never provided enough \_\_\_\_\_
- WWI Veterans were hit hard during Depression
  - “ \_\_\_\_\_ ” (BEF)
    - Descends upon D.C. in hopes of receiving their

Have you seen a photo of Dorothea Lange before?

What are two other high protective tariffs in US history? (Don't know? Please look it up!)

<p>How would FDR feel about the Hawley-Smoot Tariff? How do you know this?</p>	<p>bonuses</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Set up "_____"</li><li>• Hoover ordered army (led by _____) to break up "Bonus Army"</li><li>• Bonus Army eventually leaves, taints Hoover even more</li></ul> <p>• Election of 1932:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• _____</li><li>• FDR won in a landslide, pledged a "_____ for Americans"</li></ul> <p>• FDR was inaugurated on March 4, 1933, in the midst of a _____ .....</p>	
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