

Name: _____

Chapter 24 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What was a major cause for the repeal of Prohibition?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Launching of the New Deal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ March 4, 1933: FDR inaugurated <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + “The only thing we have to fear is fear itself” ✗ 100 days, Congress passed large number of legislation ✗ Relief: provide relief for individuals ✗ Recovery: Help improve the economy ✗ Reform: new laws such as child labor ✗ “_____” <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + _____, assured public it was safe to put money _____ ✗ Banks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + “_____” <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ FDR closed all banks for days to calm Americans' fears + _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Government must inspect banks before they could be reopened ✗ 21st Amendment (1933): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + _____ was repealed ✗ Agricultural Adjustment Act: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Paid farmers _____ to grow crops (too much supply) + Declared unconstitutional in _____ ✗ National Industrial Recovery Act (created National Recovery Administration) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Set _____ (wanted to spread employment around) + Gave rights to labor unions (_____) + Outlawed “_____ Contracts” ✗ <i>Schechter vs. US</i>: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Declared the NRA _____ + Legislative powers could not be delegated to president ✗ Public Works Administration (PWA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Provided industrial recovery and unemployment _____ + Built _____ ✗ Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + _____ could be huge source of energy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ TVA helped reform monopolies and _____ jobs; revitalized area + Encouraged hydro-electric development of other areas as well ✗ Stock Market and Banks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Set up _____, guaranteed individual banking deposits + “Truth in Securities Act” <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Could not lie about “soundness of stocks” + _____ (SEC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Regulated the _____ 	

<p>What does collective bargaining mean?</p> <p>How would President Rutherford B. Hayes feel about the sit-down strike?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Watchdog of NYSE ✗ More work programs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Civil Works Administration (CWA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Provided temporary jobs during _____ + Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Government camps for _____, etc. <h3>The New Deal in Transition</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ _____: someone who appeals to people based on popular desires and wants, rather than using rational argument ✗ Dr. Francis Townsend: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> +Appealed to _____ + Created a plan for pensions for individuals over _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Helped inspire _____ ✗ Father Charles Coughlin: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Enormous radio audience + Wanted to change the banking system ✗ Huey Long: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Senator from LA, promoted "_____" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ Providing _____ for individuals by taxing the wealthy ✗ ***National Labor Relations (Wagner Act)***: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Huge boost to _____ movement + Reassured right to _____ ✗ John C. Lewis: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Formed Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO) ✗ General Motors _____ which did not allow strike breakers to work ✗ ***Social Security Act of 1935*** <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Provided federal-state unemployment insurance + Provided \$ for _____, etc. + Collected by creating a new _____ ✗ Works Project Administration (WPA): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + Spent \$ _____ billion on buildings, bridges, roads, etc. + _____ million people were given jobs ✗ Most aid for _____ came in the form of work relief; women received _____ ✗ 1936 Election: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + FDR wins in a landslide + CIO and other labor groups contributed large amounts of \$ to _____ <h3>The New Deal in Disarray</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✗ In 9 New Deal cases, S.C. overturned _____ ✗ FDR wanted a court in favor of his programs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + His proposal? Ability to add 1 new judge for every judge over _____ + Congress, his party, and the American _____ + Court begins to come around to his programs ✗ Fair Labor Standards Act: 	
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What did the
Dawes Act do?
(Don't know it?
Look it up!)

- + _____ work week
- + Limited _____

Limits and Legacies of the New Deal

- ✗ African Americans and the New Deal:
 - + ____ percent of African Americans voted Democratic
 - + African Americans gained little rights:
 - ✗ _____ still existed
 - ✗ Segregation in CCC
 - ✗ Blacks paid less than whites through the NRA codes
- ✗ Indian Reorganization Act (1934):
 - + "New Deal" for Natives
 - ✗ Reversed the _____
- ✗ Women and the New Deal:
 - + Few programs advanced women's rights
 - ✗ Many believed women should _____
 - + _____ – Secretary of Labor – first female cabinet member
- ✗ New Deal programs did not "challenge prevailing racial norms"
 - + Segregation in _____ camps
 - + Whites received more money than minorities
- ✗ West benefitted from the New Deal
 - + Need for improvements and \$
 - ✗ Dams, etc.
 - ★ _____ – largest public project in history until that point
- ✗ South did benefit as well
 - + TVA – _____ for many in the South
- ✗ New Deal impacts?
 - + Government _____ in the federal government
 - + Beginning of a federal welfare state (strengthened under LBJ's "_____")

Test Tips

- ✗ Essay Topics:
 - + Determining if the New Deal was successful
 - + How the role of the government changed
 - ✗ Deficit spending – _____ Economics
 - ★ Government should spend more money than it brings in to stimulate the economy
- ✗ Tips for Multiple-Choice questions:
 - + Political Cartoons – _____
 - + New Deal Agencies
 - ✗ CCC was _____ – recognize pictures of workers outdoors
 - + Key people – Townsend, Coughlin, and Lewis
- ✗ Good Luck!