Name: _____ Chapter 27 Video Guide for Connecting With The Past

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	Origins of the Cold War	
Who made up the "Big Three?"	 Reasons for US-Soviet Tensions The Soviet Union wanted a "" after WWII Twice since 1800 the Soviet Union was invaded The US and Britain delayed opening a second front Yalta Conference: Last meeting of the "" Stalin agreed to free elections in Europe Promised elections in – never came true 	
	 USSR would join the 	
	 Germany would be divided into different 	
	The Collapse of Peace	
How would George Washington view NATO? Why?	 Potsdam Conference (July, 1945): Japan given an ultimatum to	
	 (1948): Stalin cut off all roads/trains to Berlin (located in East Germany) US provided food, goods, etc. to citizens of Berlin Helps lead to the formation of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO): First peace-time in US History "An attack on one is an attack on all" The Soviet Union later responded with the Pact 	

	 1949: A bad year for the US' foreign policy
	o " " of China
	 Soviet Union detonates its own nuclear weapon
	• ** **
	 Urged for a more aggressive foreign policy and increase in
	defense spending
	Annonican Casiate and Dalitics After the Man
	American Society and Politics After the War
	Why was the economy better post WWII than post WWI?
	 Consumer demand was – little spending during
	the war
	 Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 (G.I. Bill)
	•
	 Women, blacks, and Hispanics were pushed out of jobs for
	returning white soldiers
What other "deal"	Truman's " Deal":
was the "Fair Deal"	 Proposed more Social Security, increased minimum wage,
similar to?	
	national insurance, etc.
	 Biggest success came in
	Taft-Hartley Act:
	 Passed over Truman's
	 Outlawed the "shop"
	O Outlawed theshop
	• Election of 1948:
	 Dewey does defeat Truman
	 Truman campaigned via RR
	Truman did not achieve many gains in Civil Rights
What was the	 Southern Congressmen did not support his plans, which
	included:
purpose of poll	 Federal protection of black rights
taxes?	Abolishing
	• Executive Order (1948):
	Decogragated the
	 Desegregated the
	The Korean War
	 In June, 1950, N. Korea invaded S. Korea
	 Took over almost all of S. Korean
	 Truman saw the invasion as an act by the
	US drastically increased its military size and spending
	 NSC-68
	Eventually N. Korea is pushed back beyond the
	China intervened on November 25, on behalf of North Korea
	 General MacArthur wanted to fight a large-scale
	war, attack the Chinese
	MacArthur criticized Truman's plans
	• Truman MacArthur
	 July, 1953: Ike agreed to a division of North Korea at the 38th

	
	 parallel; demilitarized zone 36, 940 Americans were killed, 103,284 were wounded
	5 50, 540 Americans were kneu, 103,284 were wounded
	The Crusade Against Subversion
Why could Joseph McCarthy NOT be a member of HUAC?	 HUAC (created in 1945) House Committee on Un-American Activities Prominent member was
	 religious sentiment, increased sexual freedom, agitation for civil rights Truman's Loyalty Program: Truman issued an executive order (9835) for federal employees to take a
	 Rosenbergs Husband and wife convicted of giving secrets to the Soviets 2008 – Revealed that the prosecution knew Ethel was innocent McCarthyism Seen as a <u>demagogue</u>
	 Joseph McCarthy (R – Wisconson) Accused state department officials of being Downfall happened when he attacked the Downfall happened when he attacked the Seen by many as a bully on tv Arthur Miller's <u>The Crucible</u> was an allegory to McCarthyism
	Quick Recap
	 Containment

•	
•	
•	
•	
•	
•	
•	