<table>
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<th>Big Idea Questions</th>
<th>Guided Notes</th>
<th>Areas of Concern</th>
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| What invention marked the end of the Baby Boom generation in 1964? | • Why was there economic success after WWII? (Minus inflation in the immediate years)  
  • Government spending – Interstate Highway System  
  • Baby Boomers (1946 – 1964) – created consumer _______  
  • Growth of suburbs -> increased ___________________________  
  • Industries affected by the automobile:  
    • Housing and oil, especially in _____________  
  • Growth of the Sunbelt:  
    • 15 state area from ________________, all the way to CA  
    • Grew at a rate twice as fast as the Northeast (Frostbelt)  
  • Unions:  
    • “Escalator-clauses” – automatic pay increases in line with CPI (__________________________)  
    • Strikes became less frequent  
    • AFL-CIO merged into one union  
    • Taft-Hartley Act hurt unions:  
      • Outlawed the “____________________________” | |

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<th>Would you give a vaccine away for free without making any money?</th>
<th>The Economic Miracle</th>
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|                                                                  | • New medical advancements:  
  • Many before the 1950s including: antiseptic solutions, penicillin  
  • 1954 Polio vaccine – __________________________ – provided free vaccines  
  • DDT Pesticide – harmful to insects  
    • Rachel Carson’s ______________________________ in 1962 exemplified the harmful effects of pesticides  
  • 1952 hydrogen bomb test:  
    • Much more powerful than atom bomb  
    • Soviet Union successfully tested their own the next year  
  • Space Program:  
    • 1957 – Soviet Union launched __________________________  
      • ***US Responded by increasing spending on __________________________***  
    • In 1958, NASA was created  
    • __________________________ became first person in outer space on April 12, 1961  
    • Soviet Union 2, US 0 | |

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<tr>
<th>Are you impressed I incorporated Henry Clay into this video?</th>
<th>People of Plenty</th>
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|                                                             | • Rise in consumerism  
  • Consumer credit increased drastically in the 1950s  
  • __________________________ __________________________ | |
### How would Henry Clay feel about the highway system? Why?

Car manufacturers produced newer, more stylish cars
- New appliances included: ___________________________
  - ___________________________ became very popular
- Federal Highway Act of 1956:
  - Created more than _____________ miles of highways
  - Largest government works project
  - Would be beneficial in case of a ________________
- Impact of Highways?
  - Railroad industry was negatively affected
  - Hotel and motel industry drastically increased
  - Growth of fast-food industries – ________________
  - Growth of suburbs -> could travel farther
- Suburbs:
  - ____________________________:
    - Cookie-cutter houses in suburban Long Island, duplicated in many other cities
    - ____________________________ were forbidden from buying homes in Levittown
  - “__________ Flight”
    - Many White families moved to the suburbs
    - Blacks (especially from the South, moved to cities)
- Middle-Class Families:
  - Many married women did not work
    - Seen in television shows – “Leave it to Beaver”
  - Dr. Benjamin Spock’s *Baby and Childcare*: raising children should be child-centered
  - “______________________________”
    - Women were expected to stay home, raise a family
- TV
  - 40 million TVs in America by 1957 – more than __________________________!
  - Advertising industry increases
  - TV “was also contributing to the sense of alienation and powerlessness among groups excluded from the world it portrayed.” (page 790)
- White collar (office jobs) outnumbered blue collar (manufacturing) in the 1950s
- Schools increased focus on ____________________________ (thanks *Sputnik*)
- ***The __________________________________***
  - Authors that criticized middle-class values and ___________________________ in the 1950s
  - ____________________________
- ***The Beats were similar to the ____________________________ of the 1920s***
- Rock ‘N’ Roll Music
  - Influenced by African American music
  - ____________________________ – brought sexuality to the forefront of American society
The “Other America”

- The Other America – __________________________
  - Book that brought attention to poverty
  - Influenced LBJ’s “__________________________”
  - Argued _____% of nation and _______% of African Americans lived in _________________
  - Native Americans were the poorest group in America

- Inner Cities:
  - Due to the growth of suburbs, many cities became rundown, or “ghettos”
  - “Urban Renewal”
    - Effort to rebuild poor areas of cities

The Rise of the Civil Rights Movement

- 1948: Truman __________________________ military (9981)
  - __________________________ (WWII):
    - Victory over fascism abroad, victory over racism at home
  - ***________________________ (1954)***
    - Ended “Separate but Equal” established by Plessy
    - Schools must be desegregated with “All deliberate speed”
  - “____________________
    - Many southern schools shut down rather than desegregate
    - “__________________________”
      - Signed by over 90 members of Congress, stated the Supreme Court overstepped its boundaries
      - Nowhere in the Constitution is ______________ mentioned
  - “____________________
    - Arkansas: Eisenhower sent troops to escort “Little Rock 9” to school
  - __________________________:
    - December 1, Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat
    - Martin Luther King, Jr. – 26 years old
      - Drew on ideas from __________________________
        - 1 year after Rosa Parks was arrested, Montgomery busses were __________________________
  - TV and Civil Rights:
    - Demonstrated how whites lived, __________________________
  - The Cold War Helped contribute to the Civil Rights Movement
    - __________________________

Eisenhower and Republicanism

- Secretary of State – John Foster Dulles
  - Massive Retaliation:
    - __________________________
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<th>Questions</th>
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| Have you listened to Billy Joel’s “We didn’t start the fire?” If not, I’ll sing it for you in class. | • Dien Bien Phu Falls (1954), Rock the clock, Einstein, James Dean.......  
  • France leaves __________________________, fear that Vietnam could turn Communist.....  
  • US increases its presence  
  • Eisenhower Doctrine:  
    • Fear that __________________________ could progress to Middle East countries (oil)  
    • President could provide __________________________ to nations resisting communism  
  • Iran:  
    • Moussadegh was overthrown  
    • The __________________________ was instituted as leader by the CIA  
  • ________________  
    • Egyptian President Nasser nationalized the Suez Canal  
    • France, Britain, and Israel attacked Egypt  
    • US did NOT support the attack, France, Britain, and Israel withdrew  
  • Guatemala President Arbenz was overthrown after he nationalized land owned by a __________________________  
  • Cuba:  
    • US businesses owned a significant amount of land and resources  
    • January 1, 1959: __________________________ comes to power  
    • Castro and the USSR grew close, US cut ties with Cuba  
  • Hungarian Revolt:  
    • Hungarian citizens sought democratic reforms  
    • The Soviet Union quickly crushed the revolution  
    • __________________________, May 1, 1960:  
      • The US and Soviet Union planned a series of planned summits  
      • USSR shot down a __________________________  
      • Khrushchev cancelled further summits  |

Who is the father of containment?  

Who was the pilot of the U2 spy plane that was shot down?