Big Idea	Guided Notes	Areas of
Questions		Concern
What do	Puritans and Separatists	
Calvinists		
believe in?	Puritans:	
	Were Calvinists	
	<ul> <li>Wanted to Purify the English (Anglican Church) of ALL</li> </ul>	
	rituals	
	<ul> <li>Believed that only "<u>Visible Saints</u>" should be admitted to Church</li> </ul>	
	Membership	
	Famous Puritan:	
	• Separatists: Extreme Puritans who wanted to break away from Church of	
	England all together	
	<ul> <li>Harassed and want to leave England</li> </ul>	
	Famous Separatists:	
	Massachusetts Bay Colony	
	Puritans	
	John Winthrop	
What does it	Governor of MBC	
mean to be a	<ul> <li>Declared that the purpose of the colony was to <u>"</u></li> </ul>	
"city upon a	" ( <u>COMMIT</u>	
hill?"	THIS TO MEMORY!!!)	
	<ul> <li>Did not extend religious toleration to others in the</li> </ul>	
	colonies	
	• Town Governments:	
	"Town Hall Meeting":	
	Elected officials on a yearly basis	
	<ul> <li>White, land-owning, male, church members could vote</li> </ul>	
	•	
	members were left out of voting	
	Banished from Massachusetts Bay Colony	
How were	Roger Williams	
Roger Williams	• Extreme Separatist, advocated for a clean break from the	
and Anne	Anglican church (Church of England)	
Hutchinson	Challenged Bay colony charter and condemned Bay for not	
similar?	paying Natives for their land	
	Banished to Rhode Island	
	<ul> <li>Known for challenging the authority of the clergy in the Bay</li> </ul>	
	Colony	
	Challenged roles in the Church	
	Banished to RI, later NY	

	Church became more strict on women afterwards
What type of colony was	Pennsylvania
Pennsylvania?	<ul> <li>Characteristics of Quakers: <ul> <li>Pacifists, did not pay taxes for churches – no paid clergy, did not take oaths, rights for</li> </ul> </li> <li>William Penn (Quaker) <ul> <li>Established Pennsylvania as a haven for Quakers</li> <li>Paid for their land</li> </ul> </li> <li>"Holy Experiment" <ul> <li>Religious toleration for many different religions and obtain a profit</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
	Maryland
What was the punishment for non-	Maryland founded by Lord Baltimore as a safe haven for
Christians in	Maryland Acts of Toleration (1649):
Maryland?	<ul> <li>Guaranteed religious toleration to Catholics</li> </ul>
	Did not extend to non-Christians
	The First Great Awakening
	<ul> <li>When? <ul> <li>1730s - 1740s</li> </ul> </li> <li>What was it? <ul> <li>Religious</li></ul></li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Key People:</li> <li>George Whitefield <ul> <li>Influential orator</li> </ul> </li> <li>Jonathan Edwards <ul> <li>Against easy salvation</li> <li>""</li> <li>Did not embrace the revivals as easily</li> <li>""</li> <li>Focused on the individual experience</li> </ul> </li> <li>Effects? <ul> <li>Newemerged</li> <li>Major social movement on a large scale</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## Past APUSH Essay Topic

- Compare the ways in which religion shaped the development of colonial society (to 1740) in TWO of the following regions:
  - New England
  - Chesapeake
  - Middle Atlantic

Even though the essay asks you to choose only two regions, you will write info about 3.

Thesis Statement (Please write the main point of your essay in 1-2 sentences): \_\_\_\_\_\_

Region: New England (Please jot down information that relates to the essay topic. This can be a list of people/terms with a brief explanation.)

Region: Chesapeake (Please jot down information that relates to the essay topic. This can be a list of people/terms with a brief explanation.)

Region: Middle Atlantic (Please jot down information that relates to the essay topic. This can be a list of people/terms with a brief explanation.)