

Name: _____

The Civil War Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>Who was born on April 12? You shouldn't even have to think about it.....</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Causes of the War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Long-term:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Expansion of _____◦ _____◦ _____◦ <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i>• Immediate:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Election of Abraham Lincoln in 1860<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lincoln wanted to _____ the Union in the beginning• April 12, 1861:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Fort Sumter <p style="text-align: center;">Key Terms to Know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conscription:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ _____ (forced enlistment)<ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____ could be hired for people that were drafted• _____ (1863)<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ 100s of people were killed• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Escaped slaves that crossed over into the Union◦ Worked at camps and fought in the war• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Democrats that spoke out against the war <p style="text-align: center;">Key Strategies and Battles to Know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Union blockade of the South:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ When Congress was NOT in session• _____• _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Bloodiest day of the war<ul style="list-style-type: none">• South withdraws◦ Helped persuade Europe to _____ on behalf of the South◦ Helps lead to the issuance of the _____ <p style="text-align: center;">Emancipation Proclamation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Issued on January 1, 1863• Freed slaves only in areas of _____	

Why were slaves not freed in Border States?

- Not in _____ States
- Not in areas under Union control
 - New Orleans
- Helped change the goal(s) of the war
 - Originally, the war was fought to _____ the Union

The Border States

- What were Border States?
 - Slave states that did _____ secede during the Civil War
 - Many fought on _____ of the Union.
- Which states did this include?
 - _____, _____, and West Virginia (later)

Gettysburg Address

- Issued on _____
 - Dedicated the battlefield as a cemetery
- Referenced the Declaration of Independence
 - 4 score and 7 years ago (_____ years ago)
- “we here highly resolve that these dead shall not have died in vain—that this nation, under God, shall have a new birth of freedom—and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.”

African Americans in the War

Have you seen “Glory?”

- Beginning in 1862, African Americans could enlist in the war
- 54th Regiment
 - “_____”
- Fought in _____ units
- Often did manual labor
- African Americans were _____ than whites

Women in the War

- As men fought in the war, women’s employment opportunities increased
 - Teachers, factories, and nursing
- National Woman’s Loyal League:
 - Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony
 - Hoped to abolish slavery and gain _____
- Clara Barton:
 - Helped distribute _____ supplies during the war
 - Later founded the _____

Personal Liberties in the War

- Habeas Corpus:
 - _____

<p>What other president has ignored a Supreme Court decision that we learned about? What was the decision?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Lincoln suspended Habeas Corpus<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Only Congress can suspend• <i>Ex Parte Merriman (1861):</i><ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Court ruled President could not suspend Habeas Corpus, Lincoln _____ the decision• _____ in Maryland were shut down that were critical of Lincoln <p style="text-align: center;">The End and Effects of the War</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• April 9, 1865, Lee surrenders• April 14, 1865, Lincoln was shot• Reconstruction<ul style="list-style-type: none">◦ Presidential v. Congressional◦ Amendments: _____	
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