

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## APUSH Review: The Progressive Era

### The Progressive Era: An Intro

- What was The Progressive Era?
  - A period of \_\_\_\_\_ on national and state levels from 1900 – 1920
- Who were Progressives?
  - Women, members of the \_\_\_\_\_, and people that lived in urban areas
- Progressives also carried ideas over from the Populist Era (farmers)

- \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### Muckrakers

- Who were they?
  - Authors and journalists that \_\_\_\_\_
- Famous Journalists?
  - Upton Sinclair – *The Jungle*
    - Helped lead to the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Jacob Riis – *How the Other Half Lives*
    - \_\_\_\_\_ that exposed poor living conditions for immigrants in NYC
  - Lincoln Steffens – *The Shame of Cities*
    - Exposed corruption between \_\_\_\_\_ government and businesses
  - Ida Tarbell:
    - Wrote about the harsh treatment of other businesses by \_\_\_\_\_
  - Frank Norris – \_\_\_\_\_
    - Wrote about Railroad corruption

### Famous Progressives

- Robert La Follette:
  - Governor of \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (state reforms)
- Jane Addams:
  - Founder of the \_\_\_\_\_ in Chicago
  - Aided women, children, and immigrants
- Florence Kelley:
  - Advocated increased rights for women, children, and African-Americans
  - National Consumer League
    - Led boycotts of goods made by \_\_\_\_\_

### Roosevelt as a Progressive President

- Square Deal
  - 3 C's:
    - Consumer Protection:
      - Pure Food and Drug Act
      - Meat Inspection Act
    - Corporate Regulation:
      - \_\_\_\_\_
      - \_\_\_\_\_ – increased power of ICC – could regulate prices

- Conservation of Natural Resources:
  - \_\_\_\_\_ – use \$ from sale of lands to use towards irrigation projects

- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Roosevelt sided AGAINST the owners and threatened to seize the mines

#### President Taft

- Taft was the real “\_\_\_\_\_”
- Falling out between Teddy and Taft, because Taft:
  - Broke up “good trusts”
  - Fired \_\_\_\_\_

#### Wilson as a Progressive President

- New Freedom
  - Lower Tariffs
    - \_\_\_\_\_ Tariff
  - Eliminate trusts (no distinction between good or bad)
    - \_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Reform banking system
    - Federal Reserve Act

#### African Americans in the Progressive Era

- African Americans were left out of government reforms during the Progressive Era
- W.E.B. Du Bois:
  - Demanded immediate end to \_\_\_\_\_
  - Helped form the \_\_\_\_\_
- Ida B. Wells-Barnett:
  - Advocated an end to \_\_\_\_\_
- Many African Americans fought in WWI and sought more rights upon returning

#### Key Progressive Amendments

- 16<sup>th</sup>: \_\_\_\_\_
  - The higher an income, the more tax one pays
- 17<sup>th</sup>: Direct Election of Senators
  - Senators previously were elected by \_\_\_\_\_
- 18<sup>th</sup>: Prohibition
  - Alcohol is illegal
  - Influenced by \_\_\_\_\_
  - Considered a Progressive failure
- 19<sup>th</sup>: Women’s Suffrage
  - \_\_\_\_\_

#### Progressive Era: An Analysis

- How could it be seen as effective?
  - Reforms: \_\_\_\_\_
  - Increased participation in politics
    - 17<sup>th</sup> amendment, 19<sup>th</sup> amendment, initiative, referendum, reform

- \_\_\_\_\_
- How could it be seen as ineffective?
  - Lack of civil rights reforms
  - 20<sup>th</sup> amendment came at end
  - Prohibition