

Name: _____

APUSH Review: The New Deal

The Banking Problem

- * Roughly _____ banks failed prior to FDR becoming President
- * Bank Holiday:
 - * Closed banks for several days
- * Emergency Banking Relief Act (March, 1933):
 - * Allowed President to reopen good banks, monitor transactions
- * "Fireside Chats"
 - * Radio addresses
 - * Helped restore public faith _____

FDR's 3 R's

- * Relief:
 - * Providing _____, help end suffering
- * Recovery:
 - * Help improve the economy
- * Reform:
 - * Change the economy
 - * Prevent another _____ from occurring
 - * Permanently change the economy

Two New Deals

- * 1st New Deal (1933 – 1935)
 - * Focused primarily on _____
- * 2nd New Deal (1935 – 1938)
 - * Focused primarily on _____
 - * Changing the role of _____

Programs That Put People To Work (Relief)

- * PWA: Public Works Administration
 - * Provided \$4 billion to state gov'ts to build schools, roads, improving highways, etc.
- * CCC: Civilian Conservation Corps
 - * Put young men (_____) to work
 - * Workers sent a portion of income back to _____
 - * Environmental work: planting trees, building parks, etc.
- * TVA: Tennessee Valley Authority
 - * Goal: reform _____ in Tennessee
 - * Building of dams helped provide jobs and _____
- * WPA: Works Progress Administration
 - * Employed _____ million workers
 - * Built roads, bridges, building, etc.
 - * Employed _____% of nation's employees

Recovery Programs

- * AAA: Agricultural Adjustment Act

- * Sought to remedy _____
- * Paid farmers NOT to grow crops
- * Supreme Court overturned it in _____
- * NIRA: National Industrial Recovery Act
 - * Allowed president to set codes for industries (prices, working hours, etc.)
 - * Section _____ allowed unions to collectively bargain
 - * Declared unconstitutional in _____

Reform Programs

- * Social Security:
 - * Provided unemployment _____
 - * Pensions for retired workers
- * Wagner Act:
 - * HUGE boost for _____
 - * Allowed unions to collectively bargain
 - * Inspired CIO led by John L. Lewis – sit down strike
- * FDIC:
 - * Guaranteed bank deposits up to \$ _____
 - * Restored faith in _____
- * SEC:
 - * Sought to protect stock market from _____

Court Packing Plan

- * FDR sought to influence the Supreme Court
- * His plan?
 - * For every judge over _____ that does not retire, he could appoint a new one
 - * This would allow him to appoint up to _____ new judges
- * This _____ happened due to public (and government) outcry
 - * Fear of FDR being a “ _____ ”

Key People From The 1930s

- * Huey Long:
 - * Proposed to provide \$ _____ to every family by taxing wealthy
- * Dr. Francis Townsend:
 - * Favored giving \$200 per month to _____
- * Father Charles Coughlin:
 - * New Deal supporter turned critic
 - * Believed FDR should have _____ banks
- * John Maynard Keynes:
 - * Economist that influenced FDR
 - * Government should run a _____ to improve economy

Was The New Deal Good Or Bad?

- * Good:
 - * Restored faith and optimism
 - * Provided _____
 - * Programs still exist today (_____, etc.)

* Bad:

- * Increased power to the _____
- * High _____ persisted
- * WWII helped end the depression