

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

American Pageant: Chapter 27 Video Guide

| Big Idea Questions                      | Guided Notes  | Areas of Concern |
|---|---|------------------|
| <p>What does “scorched-earth” mean?</p> | <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Reasons for Imperialism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▶ Markets beyond American shores: way to make more _____</li><li>▶ Books: Reverend Josiah Strong’s <i>Our Country</i><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Preached superiority of _____ civilization</li></ul></li><li>▶ _____: Alfred T. Mahan<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Control of _____ was the key to world dominance</li></ul></li><li>▶ Desire for a _____ connecting Atlantic and Pacific</li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Hawaii</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▶ Why was Hawaii attractive to US?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ _____ production</li></ul></li><li>▶ Since 1840s, US had foreign interest in HI</li><li>▶ 1887: US establishes base at Pearl Harbor</li><li>▶ US wanted to _____ HI</li><li>▶ Queen Liliuokalani: leader of HI, believed native Hawaiians should control the islands</li><li>▶ Queen was overthrown in _____ after revolt by planters</li><li>▶ Treaty to annex HI was initially rejected by Grover Cleveland</li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Revolt in Cuba</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▶ Tariff in 1894 taxed sugar at high rate</li><li>▶ Cuba revolted against Spain, following a policy of _____</li><li>▶ US very concerned. Why?<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ \$50 million of _____, \$100 million of annual trade</li></ul></li><li>▶ Spanish General “Butcher” Weyler tried to crush rebellion<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ _____</li><li>◦ _____ Journalism: “You furnish the pictures and I’ll furnish the war”</li></ul></li><li>▶ Spanish Minister spoke negatively about McKinley: Called him weak!<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ _____</li><li>◦ <i>USS Maine</i> mysteriously blew up, killing 260 sailors</li></ul></li><li>▶ <i>USS Maine</i> and subsequent pictures was a HUGE cause for US involvement in war (February 15, 1898)</li><li>▶ April 11, 1898 McKinley sends a message to Congress urging war with Spain</li><li>▶ Teller Amendment:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Once US overthrew Spanish rule, Cubans would be given their _____</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Invasion of Cuba</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▶ _____</li></ul> |                  |

- Group of volunteers that played a role in Spanish-American War in Cuba
- ▶ August 12, 1898 armistice was signed
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ Americans died during battle, 5,000 died due to disease

### America's Gains

- ▶ What did America gain?
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Philippines
    - Key issue of what to do. McKinley planned to "\_\_\_\_\_ and civilize them"
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_
  - Mark Twain, Presidents of Harvard and Stanford, Samuel Gompers, and Carnegie
  - Didn't Filipinos deserve "Consent of the governed?"
- ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ *Burden* encouraged imperialism

### Perplexities in Puerto Rico and Cuba

- ▶ Foraker Act of 1900
  - Puerto Ricans granted limited degree of popular government
  - Later granted US citizenship in \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Key question with new land: Does Constitution follow flag? Protect these people?
- ▶ Insular Cases
  - Constitution does \_\_\_\_\_ apply to new areas. "Subjects may be subject to American rule, but they did not enjoy all American rights."
- ▶ 1902, US withdraws from Cuba.... sort of
- ▶ Platt Amendment (Know this!!)
  - Cuba can't have treaties with other countries that compromises independence
  - US can intervene to restore order
  - \_\_\_\_\_ given to US

### The Philippines

- ▶ Philippines thought they would receive independence like Cuba, not included in peace negotiations
- ▶ Emilio Aguinaldo wanted revenge
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Aguinaldo is captured
- ▶ 7/4/1946 the islands are granted independence

### Open Door in China

- ▶ Europe established \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ US fearful of missing out on markets
- ▶ Secretary of John Hay established \_\_\_\_\_
  - Purpose was to insure US would not be locked out of China

Why is Guantanamo Bay important today?

- ▶ Secret Society of the Harmonious Fists
  - "Death to Foreign Devils!!!"
  - Broken up by multinational troops

### Election of 1900

- ▶ McKinley easily nominated for another term
  - Won a war and acquired new land
  - Safeguarded \_\_\_\_\_ standard
- ▶ Teddy Roosevelt (former governor of NY and War hero selected as VP)
- ▶ William Jennings Bryan was Democrat nominee
  - Lost three different elections..... who else ran and lost several President elections? \_\_\_\_\_
  - Charged that Lincolns freed African slaves, McKinley reestablished slavery for Filipinos

### TR and The Big Stick

- ▶ TR became youngest president ever
- ▶ " \_\_\_\_\_ "
- Use diplomacy often, don't be afraid to use force if necessary
- ▶ Believed president "may take any action in the general interest that is not specifically forbidden by the laws of the Constitution"
  - So..... Would he be in favor of strictly or loosely interpreting the Constitution? \_\_\_\_\_

### Building the Panama Canal

- ▶ Canal was vital to US interests
  - Cut down travel time for \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Hay-Pauncefote Treaty of 1901
  - Gave US right to build canal and right to fortify it
- ▶ Colombia (then controlled Panama) rejected treaty to give US right to build canal
- ▶ November 3, 1901 Rebellion starts in Panama (influenced by US)
- ▶ Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty
  - Gave US right to build canal, widened to 10 miles

### Roosevelt Corollary

- ▶ Germany and Britain have a lot of \$\$ owed to them by LA countries
  - TR feared they would become involved, violating the \_\_\_\_\_ . His response???
- ▶ Roosevelt Corollary:
  - In future financial instances, US would intervene, pay off debts.
- ▶ Impact of Corollary?
  - US now \_\_\_\_\_ in LA
  - Resentment from many in LA

### Roosevelt and the Peace Prize

What did the Monroe Doctrine state?

- ▶ Japan and Russia fight in the Russo-Japanese War (1905)
- ▶ Japan humiliates Russia with a superior \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Japan secretly asks TR to help reach peace agreement
  - Wins Nobel Peace Prize in 1906
- ▶ US relations with Russia negatively affected

### **Japanese in California**

- ▶ 1906 San Fran school Board segregates Asian students
- ▶ Tensions between the US and Japan mount
- ▶ TR and Japan reach “\_\_\_\_\_ Agreement”
  - Japan would stop immigrants from coming to US by withholding \_\_\_\_\_
  - Yet another example of \_\_\_\_\_
- ▶ Root-Takahira Agreement:
  - US and Japan would respect each other’s territory in the Pacific, uphold Open Door Policy