



Why might JFK not embraced the civil rights issue earlier?

- Governor \_\_\_\_\_
  - Vowed to avoid desegregation at the University of \_\_\_\_\_
    - Gave a speech prior to two black students registering
- Kennedy realized he could no longer negotiate the issue of civil rights
  - Helped present the civil rights issue as a \_\_\_\_\_ one
  - Asked Congress to pass laws that support voting rights
- August 28, 1963:
  - Largest civil rights protest in history (200,000 +)
  - “ \_\_\_\_\_s”

### MLK and Malcom

- MLK:
  - Civil disobedience
  - Believed black could be \_\_\_\_\_
  - Major goal was desegregation
  - “ \_\_\_\_\_ ”
  - Assassinated in April, \_\_\_\_\_
- Malcolm X:
  - Born Malcolm \_\_\_\_\_, became a member of the Nation of Islam
  - Advocated “black revolution” and black separatism
  - Appealed to \_\_\_\_\_ African Americans
  - Assassinated in February, 1968

### Key Acts and Terms

- Civil Rights Act of 1964:
  - Guaranteed equal access to \_\_\_\_\_
  - Created Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
  - Government could cut off funds where \_\_\_\_\_ occurred
- Voting Rights Act of 1965:
  - Federal government could \_\_\_\_\_ voters
  - Eliminated \_\_\_\_\_ for voting
  - The number of African Americans registered to vote in the South skyrocketed
- De Jure Discrimination:
  - Discrimination by \_\_\_\_\_
- De Facto Discrimination:
  - Discrimination by \_\_\_\_\_

### Important Organizations

- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Helped register blacks to vote in Mississippi (5% were registered in 1964)
  - Later, under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_, SNCC focused on black power
- Black Panthers (1966):
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Advocated the arming of blacks against white police