

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Metacom's (King Philip's) War

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What did the Wampanoags help colonists in Plymouth do?</p>          <p>What does encroachment mean?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>King Philip's War and the APUSH Curriculum</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Key Concept 2.1, III, E. "British conflicts with American Indians over land, resources, and political boundaries led to military confrontations, such as Metacom's War (King Philip's War) in New England."<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Page 32 of the curriculum framework</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Key Ideas Before the War</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Massasoit was the leader of the Wampanoag Indians and maintained peace with the _____</li><li>• His son, Metacom, called King Philip by colonists, became chief in 1662</li><li>• Like his father, Metacom sought to continue living in harmony with colonists<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• However, colonial _____ (from Plymouth colony also) led Metacom to resist the encroachment</li></ul></li><li>• By the mid 1670s, Natives were outnumbered by colonists, 50,000 to _____</li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>The War (1675 – 1678)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• In 1675, 3 Wampanoags were _____ in Plymouth</li><li>• Metacom allied with neighboring tribes and attacked towns in New England</li><li>• Initially, Metacom's side was _____<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Colonists were pushed back east towards the _____ coast</li></ul></li><li>• The _____ Indians provided aid to the colonists<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• This developed into an alliance with New York</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Effects of the War</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• In 1678, the war ended<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Metacom was _____</li></ul></li><li>• Colonists retaliated by destroying Native villages<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Many Native men, women, and children were killed or _____</li><li>• Including Metacom's _____</li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Significance of the War</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The war reinforced the image of Natives as " _____ " in the eyes of many colonists</li><li>• Native American resistance _____ in New England</li><li>• Colonists continued to expand on Native land after the war</li></ul>	

## Test Tips

- Multiple-Choice and Short Answer:
  - Causes and impacts
  - Connecting the result to another time period (battles)
- Essay Questions:
  - Could be included in an essay about \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Synthesis point - connecting the war to another time:
    - Battle of Wounded Knee - Natives lost, little resistance to the American government afterwards, no longer a significant \_\_\_\_\_