

Name: _____

APUSH Review: The 1st Party System

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>After what battle did the French provide aid to America?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">What The Curriculum States</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Key Concept 3.2, III, B:<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Political leaders in the 1790s took a variety of positions on issues such as the relationship between the national government and the states, economic policy, foreign policy, and the balance between liberty and order. This led to the formation of political parties - most significantly the Federalists, led by Alexander Hamilton, and the Democratic-Republican Party, led by Thomas Jefferson and James Madison.” <p style="text-align: center;">So.... Why Did They Develop?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ 4 Main Reasons:<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Power of the Federal Government2. Foreign Policy (Stemming from the _____)3. Economic Policy (Stemming from _____)4. Balance between liberty and order (Stemming from _____)	
	<p style="text-align: center;">Power Of The Federal Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Federalists favored a _____ national (federal, central) government▶ Democratic-Republicans favored a _____ federal government<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Madison and Jefferson argued that states should be able to nullify federal laws<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ _____ <p style="text-align: center;">Foreign Policy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Democratic-Republicans tended to support _____<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ France provided aid during Rev. War▶ Declaration of Independence inspired the French _____▶ Federalists wanted to have a beneficial relationship with England<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ Major _____ partner▶ _____ Treaty (1794)▶ When France and England went to war in 1790s, Dem-Reps wanted to support France, Federalists wanted to remain neutral<ul style="list-style-type: none">▶ _____▶ _____	

Economic Policy

- ▶ Hamilton's Financial Plan pitted Hamilton against Jefferson and Madison
- ▶ _____ (BUS) was the most controversial aspect
 - ▶ _____ (Democratic-Republicans) vs. _____ (Federalists) Interpretation of the Constitution
- ▶ Ultimately, Washington _____ the BUS and sides with the Federalists

Balance Between Liberty And Order

- ▶ Alien and Sedition Acts (1798, _____ Administration)
 - ▶ Meant to silence Adams' Democratic-Republican _____
 - ▶ Punishments for criticizing included fines and/or jail time
- ▶ Jefferson (Adams' VP) and Madison responded with the VA and KY Resolutions
 - ▶ Urged states to _____ the Alien and Sedition Acts

Short Answer Question

- ▶ A. Briefly explain how ONE of the following was most significant in the formation of political parties in the late-18th century:
 - ▶ Relationship between the national government and the states
 - ▶ Economic policy
 - ▶ Foreign policy
- ▶ B. Provide ONE piece of historical evidence that supports your choice in part a.
- ▶ C. Briefly explain why one of the other options is not as significant in the formation of political parties in the late 18th century.

Essay Topic

- ▶ Explain the reasons for the formation of political parties in the late 18th century.
 - ▶ (Causation)

What does nullify mean?