### Big Idea Questions

**The Rise of Popular Politics, 1810 - 1828**

- The Decline of the Notables and the Rise of Parties
  - The Rise of Democracy:
    - More Americans (____________________) participated in politics
    - __________________________ requirements and taxpayers' requirements disappeared in many states
    - Western states gain more prominence
  - Parties Take Command:
    - Martin Van Buren helped introduce __________________________ – rewarded supporters with jobs (patronage, spoils system)
  - The Election of 1824 (The “________________________=”):
    - 4 candidates for the election of 1824
      - None win an ____________________ majority, although Andrew Jackson has most electoral and popular votes
  - According to the 12th Amendment, the House would then decide on the top 3 candidates
    - __________________________ (Speaker of the House), finished 4th and was out of the running
    - He threw his support behind ____________
  - Adams becomes president, Henry Clay becomes his Secretary of ______________ (stepping stone to the presidency)

- The Last Notable President: JQA
  - JQA favored the *American System*
    - 3 parts – internal improvements, tariffs, BUS
  - The Fate of Adams’s Policies:
    - Many Jacksonians rejected the American System
  - The Tariff Battle:
    - Tariff of __________________________ (1828):
      - Raised tariff rates drastically
      - Hated by __________________________
      - Favored by manufacturers in NE
    - “The Democracy” and the Election of 1828
      - __________________________ ran as Jackson’s VP
      - Increased voter turnout in 1828 (Jackson won by a large margin)

- Why did the South dislike the tariff of 1828?
  - Slave owners feared high ____________________ -> feared that slavery would be outlawed next

### Guided Notes

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<th>Areas of Concern</th>
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<tr>
<th>The Jacksonian Presidency, 1829 - 1837</th>
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<td>Jackson’s Agenda: Rotation and Decentralization:</td>
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<td>__________________________ Cabinet:</td>
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<td>Group of official and unofficial advisors to Jackson</td>
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<td>The Tariff and Nullification:</td>
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<td>Slave owners feared high ____________________ -&gt; feared that slavery would be outlawed next</td>
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Who wrote the VA and KY Resolutions? What laws did they urge states to nullify?

Quick recap: What did Marshall help do to the power of the federal government?

- John C. Calhoun (sitting VP)
  - Wrote ____________________________ (1828)
  - Urged states to nullify the Tariff of Abominations
  - Argued since the states created the federal government, they had the ability to ___________ federal laws
  - Drew on VA and KY Resolutions

- Webster-Hayne Debate:
  - States’ Rights (Hayne) v. National Power (Webster)
  - Hayne advocated ____________________________
  - “Second Reply to Hayne”
  - Webster advocated national power
  - “Liberty and Union, now and forever, one and inseparable.”

- Compromise Tariff of 1833 (Henry Clay):
  - Reduced tariff rates by ______% per year for ___ years

- Force Bill:
  - President could use ______________________ in future to collect tariffs

- The Bank War:
  - Nicholas Biddle:
    - President of the ____________
  - 1832 veto:
    - Jackson vetoes the re-charter of the BUS (BUS would expire in 1836)
  - Removal of Bank Deposits:
    - Jackson removed all government deposits from the BUS and placed in state “______” banks
    - Biddle called in loans -> economic crisis ensues
  - Roger B. Taney
    - Jackson’s Treasury Secretary, appointed Chief Justice of the Supreme Court after ____________ died (1835)

- Indian Removal
  - Jackson advocated removal of Natives west of ____________________________ River
  - “5 Civilized Tribes”
    - Located in the South – GA, AL, MS, FL
  - Indian Removal Act (1830)
    - Aimed to move southern tribes to west of MS River
  - Worcester v. Georgia (1832)
    - Supreme Court stated Natives could ________ be forced to move
    - Jackson ignores the decision
  - Trail of Tears:
    - Winter of 1838
    - Forced removal of ____________ of Natives
    - Thousands died during or shortly after arriving out west

- The Jacksonian Impact:
  - Jackson drastically increased the power of the executive branch
  - The Taney Court:
    - Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge (1837):
      - Contracts could be breached if it benefited the
Class, Culture, and the Second Party System

- The Whig Worldview:
  - Formed in response to “___________________________”
  - Favored strong central government
  - Promoted industry and internal improvements (especially in the West)
  - Anti-Masons Become Whigs:
    - 1st ________ Party
    - Anti-secret society
  - Election of 1836:
    - MVB vs. several Whigs (hope to send to the House a la 1828)
    - MVB wins, is plagued by the Panic of 1837:
      - Causes:
        - _______________________________,
        - crop failures, panics in Europe
      - Effects:
        - 100s of banks failed, unemployment grew, prices of land dropped

“Tippecanoe and Tyler Too”

- Election of ____________
  - MVB v. “Tippecanoe and Tyler Too”
    - “Log Cabins and Hard Cider”
    - “___________________________”
  - WHH dies 30 days into his presidency
  - Tyler “His Ascendency”
    - Democrat at heart, hated Jackson
    - Once in office, Tyler rejected many ________ programs, became a president without a party
  - Ethnocultural politics – voting along ethnic and/or religious lines
    - Irish, Germans, and Catholics tended to vote ________________

Quick Recap

- __________________________________________________________
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