

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

America's History: Chapter 11 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Individualism: The Ethic of the Middle Class</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ralph Waldo Emerson and Transcendentalism:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Transcendentalism:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Every person possesses an _____ that can illuminate the highest truth and put him/her in direct touch with God</li></ul></li><li>◦ Ralph Waldo Emerson:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• "Self-Reliance"</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• Emerson's Literary Influence:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>Walden</i> – Thoreau lived alone in nature for 2 years</li><li>• <i>Civil Disobedience</i> – _____</li></ul></li><li>◦ Margaret Fuller:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Argued for women's social independence</li></ul></li><li>◦ _____:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>Leaves of Grass</i> – focus on the individual</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Rural Communalism and Urban Popular Culture</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Utopias:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Societies that sought to achieve _____</li></ul></li><li>• The Utopian Impulse:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Shakers:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Founded by Ann Lee</li><li>• Advocated celibacy, equal rights for _____</li></ul></li><li>◦ _____ – "Free love", sought to achieve perfection<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Silverware production</li></ul></li></ul></li><li>• Joseph Smith and the Mormon Experience:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ _____ (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)</li><li>◦ Smith and his brother were murdered</li><li>◦ _____ led the Mormons to Utah</li></ul></li><li>• Urban Popular Culture:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Minstrel Shows:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• White actors used blackface in shows that promoted racism and stereotypes</li><li>• " _____ " was a major character</li></ul></li><li>◦ _____ Movements:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Distain for _____</li><li>• Called for an end to _____</li><li>• Aimed mostly at Irish (Catholics) who tended to vote _____</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Abolitionism</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Black Social Thought: Uplift, Race Equality, and Rebellion:</li></ul>	

Identify one other slave rebellion we've learned this year and briefly describe.

- David Walker:
      - *An Appeal... to the Colored Citizens of the World*
      - Advocated \_\_\_\_\_ to end slavery
    - Nat Turner's Rebellion (1831):
      - Claimed to have revelations from Jesus
      - Rebellion in \_\_\_\_\_ that killed 55 whites
      - 60 blacks, including Turner, were killed in retaliation
      - As with all rebellions, \_\_\_\_\_
- Evangelical Abolitionism:
  - \*\*\* \_\_\_\_\_ .\*\*\*
    - Radical abolitionist (for his time)
    - Published \_\_\_\_\_ – immediate and uncompensated end to slavery
  - The American Anti-Slavery Society:
    - Founded by Garrison and Theodore Weld
    - Helped show the \_\_\_\_\_ of slavery
  - Underground RR:
    - 1,000 slaves a year – \_\_\_\_\_
- Opposition and Internal Conflict:
  - Abolitionists were \_\_\_\_\_ in number
  - Many in the North benefitted from slavery (textile manufacturers, hog farmers)
  - Amalgamation:
    - Many whites opposed the intermarriage of whites and blacks
  - \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Murdered in Illinois, outspoken abolitionist and editor of newspaper
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Rule – All anti-slavery petitions in the House would not be discussed; later overturned by JQA
- The abolitionist movement split over women's rights
  - Garrison's American Anti-Slavery Society supported \_\_\_\_\_

### **The Women's Rights Movement**

- Women played a large role in trying to reform American Society
- Origins of the Women's Movement:
  - Separate Sphere – expectation that women had \_\_\_\_\_
  - Dorothea Dix – \_\_\_\_\_ health reform
  - Horace Mann – "Father of \_\_\_\_\_"
    - Tax-Supported elementary schools
    - Schools in the South and West were inferior to the North
- From Black Rights to Women's Rights:
  - *Uncle Tom's Cabin*:
    - Harriet Beecher Stowe – portrayed the evils of \_\_\_\_\_
  - Seneca Falls Convention:
    - Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Lucretia Mott
    - Declaration of Sentiments – " \_\_\_\_\_ "

