

<p>Why did Lincoln NOT free slaves in border states?</p>	<p>South, later the North</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Both sides allowed _____ to be hired ▪ Lincoln suspended _____ (allowed people to be arrested and held without trial) ▪ NYC Draft Riots (1863) (“Rich man’s war, but poor man’s fight”) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 100s of people were killed ▪ Women in Wartime: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Civil War had tremendous social and economic impacts on women: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Widows forced to work, women became _____ ▪ Many women took jobs in factories ▪ Mobilizing Resources: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ North had great advantages <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ 2/3 of population and RRs ▪ _____% of industry ▪ Southern advantages: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Few, powerful factories ▪ “_____” – powerful trading partner with Europe (England) ▪ Republican Economic and Fiscal Policies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Congress improved the infrastructure of the US <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Encouraged expansion via Homestead Act and subsidies to RRs ▪ How did the North pay for the war? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Higher _____ – Republicans raise..., Bonds, printing greenbacks ▪ The South Resorts to Coercion and Inflation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ South resisted taxes to raise \$, issued paper \$ - severe inflation <p style="text-align: center;">The Turning Point: 1863</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Emancipation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Escaped slaves that crossed over into the Union ▪ Worked at camps and fought in the war ▪ Slavery ended in DC and territories in 1862 ▪ The Emancipation Proclamation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Issues on September 22, 1862, would take effect on January 1, 1863 ▪ Freed all slaves in areas of _____ in the Confederacy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Slavery not touched in areas in control by North – border states especially ▪ Helped keep _____ out of the war ▪ Changed the aim of the war effort ▪ Vicksburg and Gettysburg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ The Battle for the Mississippi: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Vicksburg, MS surrendered to Grant on July 4, 1863 ▪ Many escaped slaves were re-enslaved or killed by the South 	
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- Lee's Advance and Defeat:
 - Gettysburg – 3 day battle, North won, but suffered heavy losses
 - Republicans were elected into office
 - King Cotton failed the South

The Union Victorious, 1864 - 1865

- Soldiers and Strategy:
 - The Impact of Black Troops:
 - 200,000 black troops were recruited by 1865
 - _____ Massachusetts Infantry
 - Black soldiers were _____ less than whites
 - Capable Generals Take Command:
 - Grant became head of Union army in 1864
 - Heavy casualties under Grant's leadership
 - William T. Sherman –invaded Atlanta
 - Stalemate:
 - Trench system was used
 - _____ – Shenandoah Valley was destroyed due to farmers' support of Confederates
- The Election of 1864 and Sherman's March
 - The National Union Party.....
 - _____ (D from TN) named as Lincoln's running mate
 - General McClellan ran for the Democrats
 - Some Democrats called for peace with the South
 - The Fall of Atlanta and Lincoln's Victory:
 - Sherman's army destroyed RRs
 - " _____ " - Democrats that spoke out against the war
 - Lincoln won with 55% of the popular vote, large electoral majority
 - _____ amendment was approved in 1865
 - William T. Sherman: "Hard War" Warrior:
 - Sherman did not differentiate between civilians and soldiers
 - _____ – 300 mile march from Atlanta in which everything was destroyed by Sherman and his men
 - Sherman set some land aside for freed slaves in GA
 - The Confederate Collapse:
 - Southerners resisted the draft
 - Blacks were used by the South, but too late in the war effort
 - April 9, 1865 – Lee surrendered at Appomattox Court House
 - Over _____ soldiers (North and South) died in the war

Quick Recap

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ _____■ _____■ _____■ _____■ _____	
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