Name:	
America's History: Chapter 16 Video Guide	

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
Questions	The Republican Vision	
	Congress during the Civil War: Created a new national banking system Instituted a protective tariff – Republicans want to The New Union and the World: Post Civil War, America sought to extend beyond its borders Japan – and the Treaty of Kanagawa – US could refuel ships, later could trade Most Americans did not want conquest, but rather advocated increased Burlingame Treaty – protected US missionaries in China, emigration of Chinese to US (cheap labor) "Seward's Folly" – US purchased from Russia, later proved to be valuable Integrating the National Economy:	
	 RRs – began in the 1830s, transcontinental RR was complete in In the West, built many RRs Federal government gave Tariffs and Economic Growth: Tariff – tax on imported goods (largest source of revenue for the government) Republicans favored tariffs, protect 	
	 The Role of Courts: Munn v. Illinois – states could regulate certain businesses (RRs); later overturned Many Mexican Americans were forced to leave land in the southwest Silver and Gold: US joined the	
Be sure to know this land act as an example of the government encouraging westward expansion	Incorporating The West Land Acts: Homestead Act (1862) Incorporating The West	

Mining Empires: Comstock Lode – Nevada, huge _____ deposits Timber industries grew in the NW – altered the environment • Cattlemen on the Plains: _____rapidly depleted in the 1870s (less than 200) Cattle ranchers: • Long Drive – herding cattle hundreds of miles north to RRs to sell · Barbed wire allowed farmers to abandon the Long Drive Led to altering of the _____ environment Blizzard of 1886 – 1887 left many cowboys broke RRs extended into TX and cities developed along RR tracks • Homesteaders: helped alter the environment of the Great Plains • Farmers could grow crops where they couldn't before (wheat) Movement of African Americans from MI and LA to KS Women in the West: Unlike mining and other jobs in the West, homesteading was made up mostly of ___ Mormons – settled in Utah to escape religious (polygamy) led to conflict with the government Women gained full ______ in Utah **Environmental Challenges:** Blizzards, tornados, and grasshoppers posed challenges to homesteaders Often, 160 acres was not enough to survive – ____ land Removing grass to plant led to erosion of soil The First National Park: in WY became the world's fist park Created in part due to the Northern Pacific RR – owned a hotel was removed from present day ID, WA, and OR Tried to flee to Canada, eventually were caught before reaching the border A Harvest of Blood: Native Peoples Dispossessed • The Civil War and Indians on the Plains: Dakota Sioux were paid to give up land in MN Most of the funds never went to them (November 29, 1864): CO militia attacked Cheyenne Indians, killed over 100, mostly _____ • Grant's Peace Policy: Some reformers believed Natives could be equal with whites However, the Natives had to embrace and give up Native cultures

What future president was financially hurt in the Blizzard of 1886-87?

	Indian Boarding Schools				
	• – adopting white ways				
	Many Natives were "encouraged" to send children to				
	boarding schools – English only, had to cut their hair				
	• Lone Wolf v. Hitchcock (1903):				
Where else have	Congress could make Native policies				
we seen 160	it wanted				
acres given	Breaking Up Tribal Lands: ** Severalty Act**				
away? (Hint, look above)	Severally Act .				
	Native tribes were dissolved				
	Heads of families would receive acres				
	of land				
	Native Americans' lives were changed –				
	 Most of Natives' land was lost (66% between 				
	1880 – 1930)				
	The End of Armed Resistance:				
	 Sitting Bull and the Lakota Sioux did not go to reservations 				
	Battle of Little Big Horn (Custer's Last Stand): (1876)				
	Custer and				
	Strategies of Survival:				
	Many Natives began to adopt some white customs				
	Ghost Dance:				
	Religious movement by Native Americans				
	Hoped to see the return of and				
	elimination of whites				
	Many Americans were afraid of the dance				
	US government orders an end to it				
	• (1890)				
	• About 300 Natives were killed				
	Many were women and children				
	Western Myths and Realities				
	Frederick Jackson Turner's :				
	The end of the Frontier ended a unique era in US history				
	The Frontier contributed to the American identity Contributed to the American against different from Frontier				
	Helped make American society different from Europe				
	Quick Recap				
	_				
					
	•				
					
					
	●				
					