

Name: _____

America's History: Chapter 19 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What invention allowed apartment buildings to be higher than 6 stories????</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">The New Metropolis</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Shape of the Industrial City <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steam engines replaced water power in cities • Mass Transit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ emerged in large cities • Skyscrapers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First appeared in Chicago - Chicago School led by Louis Sullivan • Allowed landowners to make \$ on small plots of land by _____ • The Electric City <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electricity emerged in cities in the later 19th century • "A light is as good as a _____." • Newcomers and Neighborhoods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Men and women moved to _____ from rural areas (in addition to immigrants) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Financial opportunities were available • Immigrants often lived in the same communities - _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many institutions served ethnic communities - newspapers, singing societies, _____ theater, etc. • African Americans began moving to cities (more so after WWI) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Virtually all faced _____ - _____ were available <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Porters and domestic servants • Race Riots: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attacks on African Americans by white mobs - Atlanta, 1906, 24 blacks were killed • Tenement Houses - (_____) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5-6 story, cramped apartments, many families sharing few rooms • City Cultures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Urban Amusements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaudeville Theater - music, skits, and magic shows • _____ - \$.05 movie theaters • Amusement parks - Coney Island, NY - inspired other amusement parks throughout the country • Ragtime and City Blues <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ragtime - popular among all classes and races <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduced at the _____ in 1893 - _____ <i>Devil in the White City</i>, Erik Larsen • Blues - appealed to individuals in cities - spoke of _____ • Sex and the City <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dating became more acceptable in large cities without _____ 	

chaperones

- Men often paid for women since women had little \$ - earned less wages
- New York City had a large gay population - _____

- City Cultures

- High Culture

- Rich helped promote museums - some out of a sense of duty
 - NY's _____ in 1880
 - Andrew Carnegie helped create over 1,000 libraries across the nation - _____

- Urban Journalism

- _____ Journalism - sensationalizing and exaggerating news stories in order to sell newspapers
 - Cause of the Spanish-American War
 - Looking for a good book on yellow journalism?
Murder of the Century, Paul Collins
 - _____ - term coined by Teddy Roosevelt to describe the journalists that exposed corruption and problems of society

Governing The Great City

- ****The Shame of the Cities**** - Lincoln Steffens:
 - Wrote about the corruption between municipal (_____) governments and big businesses
- Urban Machines
 - Many _____ were provided by private businesses, not the city government
 - Political Machines: (See video on Tammany Hall in description)
 - Tammany Hall, NYC
 - Controlled many aspects of _____ government
 - Provided jobs, food, \$, etc. to constituents in exchange for _____
 - George Washington Plunkitt - leader of Tammany Hall, favored "_____ graft"
 - "Boss" Tweed - favored "dishonest graft" - bribery, stole over \$200 million, later caught in Cuba due to Thomas Nast!
- The Limits of Machine Government
 - Mayors (Quincy in Boston) began to build public pools, gyms, playgrounds and other spaces
 - Also fought to _____ fares on streetcars

Crucibles Of Progressive Reform

- Fighting Dirt and Vice
 - *****How the Other Half Lives***** - Jacob Riis
 - Helped expose plight of the _____
 - Looking for a good book? *Island of Vice*, Richard Zacks
 - Cleaning Up Urban Environments

Make sure you know municipal means city

Have you read
The Jungle?

- Disease spread through cities quickly - cholera, typhoid fever - led to a _____ initiative
- New sewage and drainage systems were established in large cities
- “City Beautiful” movement - sought to increase and improve the number of park spaces
- Closing Red Light Districts
 - Reasons that women entered prostitution:
 - Low paying jobs, hard economic times, abuse, etc.
 - _____ Act - made it illegal to transport prostitutes across state lines
- The Movement for Social Settlements
 - _____ - Jane Addams, Chicago, IL, 1889
 - Helped poor women, immigrants, and children _____
 - Provided a bathhouse, day care, etc.
 - Inspired other settlement houses through the country
 - Became instrumental in social work and the _____ movement
 - _____:
 - Advocated _____ (illegal in many areas at the time)
- Cities and National Politics
 - _____ (1906)
 - Helped inspire the Meat Inspection Act and Pure Food and Drug Act (1906)
 - National Consumer’s League (NCL) - led by Florence Kelley
 - Advocated laws to protect workers
 - _____ - March 25, 1911
 - 146 employees died - average age was 19
 - _____ - NY state legislator and future presidential candidate established a commission to investigate the disaster
 - Helped inspire new laws
 - _____ - saw the fire from Columbia University
 - Became the first woman appointed to a presidential cabinet (_____)
 - Looking for a good book? *Triangle* - David von Drehle

Quick Recap

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____• _____	
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