

Name: _____

America's History: Chapter 22 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What journalist in the South wrote about the horrors of lynching?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Conflicted Legacies of World War I</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Red Scare <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Great Migration - mass movement of African Americans from the _____ cities • "Red Summer" of 1919 - race riots in many northern cities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ died in race riots by September, 1919 • Blacks competed with northern whites for jobs and housing • In the South, _____ rose from 1917 - 1919 • Erosion of Labor Rights <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AFL grew during WWI • 1 in 5 workers went on strike in _____ • MA Governor Calvin Coolidge won support for opposing strikes • Some companies, notably Ford, practiced welfare capitalism during the booming economic times of the 1920s • The Red Scare <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unions were often associated with _____ • Many new _____ had socialist views • The Bolshevik Revolution in Russia frightened many Americans • A. Mitchell Palmer and the first "Red Scare": <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • After a bomb explosion at his house, Palmer cracked down radical organizations • Palmer Raids - over _____ people arrested • _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Two Italian immigrants accused of murder • Eventually, they were sentenced to death in 1927 • Guilty? Innocent? It's heavily debated, although most agree they did not get a _____ <p style="text-align: center;">Politics in the 1920s</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The 1920s called for a " _____ " • Limited government (as opposed to the Progressive Era) and staying out of European affairs (Rejection of the Treaty of _____) • Women in Politics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sheppard-Towner Federal Maternity and Infancy Act: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provided federal funds for education programs and clinics • Helped improve healthcare for poor • 1st time Congress allotted \$ to states for social welfare programs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Theme during the _____ forward • Equal Rights Amendment (ERA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Proposed by _____ in the 1920s 	

<p>Where were "Old" Immigrants from?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not ratified by Congress until the 1970s • Never ratified by the necessary number of states • Women's International League for Peace and Freedom: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Led by Jane Addams and others • Criticized _____ • Republicans and Business <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Warren G..... wins the presidency in 1920 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appoints Herbert Hoover as Commerce Secretary <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Associated state - cooperation between the government and business leaders to achieve economic stability • _____ Scandal: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Secretary of Interior Alber Fall leased government land to private companies in exchange for \$_____ • Calvin Coolidge: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Warren G.....'s VP, became president upon Warren's death • He and Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Mellon advocated tax cuts for businesses (similar to _____) • Dollar Diplomacy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Began under _____ administration • Advocated US banks providing loans to foreign countries • In some cases, the US military intervened to ensure repayment of loans: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ from 1912 - 1933 • Dominican Republic from 1916 - 1924 • _____ from 1915 - 1934 • ***Culture Wars*** <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prohibition: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ amendment, passed in part due to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anti-German sentiments during WWI • The law was often broken (speakeasies) and not adequately _____ • Organized _____ grew as a result • Evolution in the Schools: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Scopes " _____ " Trial: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conflict between _____ • Scopes was supported by the ACLU and defended by Clarence Darrow • Nativism: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "New" Immigrants were often _____ and Jewish, from Southern and Eastern Europe • _____ Agreement - Teddy Roosevelt and Japan agreed to limit Japanese immigration • _____ Act (1921) - restricted European immigration • _____ Act (1924) - Restricted European immigration even further 	
------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--

- There were no restrictions on immigrants from _____
- ***Culture Wars***
 - The National Klan:
 - _____ (1915) glorified the KKK and it resurged in the 1920s
 - In addition to targeting blacks, the new klan targeted Catholics, Jews, and immigrants (Non "WASPs")
 - The Election of 1928
 - Democrats nominated NY governor Al Smith
 - First candidate to run for office that was _____
 - Republicans nominated Herbert Hoover, who won overwhelmingly

Intellectual Modernism

- ***Harlem in Vogue***
 - Black Writers and Artists:
 - *** _____ *** (Post-WWI - 1930s)
 - Cultural, social, and artistic movement in Harlem that expressed pride in being black
 - "I am a Negro - and beautiful" - Langston Hughes
 - _____:
 - Focused on the impact of white oppression on blacks
 - Jazz:
 - Began in _____
 - Louis Armstrong helped spread jazz when he moved to Chicago from NOLA
 - _____ - prominent jazz player in Harlem
- ***Harlem in Vogue***
 - _____ and the UNIA
 - United Negro Improvement Association - advocated _____ (ideas would be influential in the 1960s Civil Rights Movement)
 - Promoted a back to Africa movement
 - Pan-Africanism - hoped to unite all individuals of African _____
- Critiquing American Life
 - The Lost Generation:
 - Writers of the 1920s that criticized _____ and American culture (Similar to the Beat Generation of the 1950s)
 - Examples:
 - Hemingway's *A Farewell to Arms*
 - Sinclair Lewis' *Babbitt*
 - F. Scott Fitzgerald's *The _____*

From Boom to Bust

What is your favorite household appliance?

- The Postwar Economy:
 - Rampant _____ in 1919
 - Many big businesses merged
 - _____ were left out of much of the economic prosperity of the 1920s
 - Competition from European farmers drove the price of crops down
 - Farmers produced more in the hopes of making \$, helped reduce prices of goods
- Consumer Culture
 - New consumer products - _____
 - Advertising industry began to sell “ _____ ”
 - Goods were purchased more on _____ - “buy now, pay later”
- Consumer Culture
 - The Automobile
 - 1 car for every _____ Americans
 - Highway construction increased drastically
 - Hotels, restaurants, and gas stations increased
 - _____ were hurt
 - More Americans travelled by car on vacation - 1/3 of Americans by 1929
 - Hollywood
 - Southern California provided land, good weather, and nice scenery
 - _____:
 - More of an image than reality
 - Short(er) dresses and short hair
 - Smoked, drank, and (gasp!) danced
- The Coming of the Great Depression
 - More Americans bought stock in the 1920s
 - Buying on _____:
 - Putting little money down to purchase a stock
 - (sometimes _____%)
 - Stock Market Crash in October, 1929
 - Farming, construction, and industries saw their production and/or prices plummet
 - Unemployment would soon reach almost _____%
 - Banks closed - savings were not guaranteed
 - Charities had a difficult time keeping pace with those in need

Quick Recap

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

