<table>
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<tr>
<th>Big Idea Questions</th>
<th>Guided Notes</th>
<th>Areas of Concern</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Early Responses to the Depression, 1929 - 1932</strong></td>
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<td>• Enter Herbert Hoover:</td>
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<td>• Hoover believed ___________________ and hard work would alleviate the depression</td>
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<td>• Hoover did not take the US off the gold standard</td>
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<td>• ___________________ Tariff - significantly raised tariff rates - retaliatory rates from other countries</td>
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<td>• Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC):</td>
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<td>• Federal loans to businesses</td>
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<td>• Spent too ___________ $ too cautiously</td>
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<td>• Rising Discontent:</td>
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<td>• ___________________ and Hoover blankets</td>
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<td>• ___________ Army:</td>
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<td>• 15,000 WWI veterans demanded earlier bonus payment</td>
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<td>• Hoover ordered the army disperse the Bonus Army - ___________________ decreased significantly</td>
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<td>• The 1932 Election</td>
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<td>• Hoover v. FDR</td>
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<td>• FDR defeated Hoover ___________________</td>
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<td>• Unemployment and bank failures continued throughout late 1932 and early 1933</td>
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<td><strong>The New Deal Arrives, 1933 - 1935</strong></td>
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<td>• Roosevelt and the First 100 Days:</td>
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<td>• Fireside chats - Presidential addresses via ___________________</td>
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<td>• “_________________ Trust” - group of unofficial advisers that helped draft legislation</td>
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<td>• Frances Perkins - 1st female ___________________ member</td>
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<td>• 100 Days - legislation that focused on 4 major areas: banks, agriculture, businesses, and unemployment</td>
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<td>• Banking Reform:</td>
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<td>• ___________________ - closing of banks, could not reopen until they proved to be sound (Emergency Banking Act)</td>
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<td>• ___________________ Act: created FDIC, insured bank deposits up to $2,500</td>
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<td>• Agriculture and Manufacturing:</td>
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<td>• ___________________ Act (AAA):</td>
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<td>• Sought to rectify overproduction of farm goods</td>
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<td>• Paid farmers not to ___________________ (benefitted large land owners, not sharecroppers)</td>
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<td>• National Recovery Administration (NRA):</td>
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<td>• Industries agreed on prices and production __________</td>
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<td>• Both the AAA and NRA were declared ___________________ by the Supreme Court....</td>
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• Unemployment Relief:
  • Federal Emergency Relief Administration (FERA) - provided federal $ to give to states for relief programs
  • Public Works Administration (PWA):
    • ______________ projects
  • Civil Works Administration (CWA):
    • Provided____ million jobs to Americans in the winter of 1933 - 1934
      • __________________________________ projects - bridges, roads, etc.)
  • __________________________________ (CCC):
    • Outdoor work, conservation, planting trees, etc.
    • Mostly young men, 18 - 24, sent $ back home to families
• Housing Crisis:
  • 500,000 families lost their homes
  • Federal Housing Administration (FHA)
    • Helped regulate interest rates for ______________
• The New Deal Under Attack:
  • Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)
    • Regulated the ____________________________, sought to prevent abuses
  • Critics on the Right:
    • Liberty League - criticized government spending
    • National Association of Manufacturers:
      • Used radio and other media to promote their anti-Roosevelt message
    • _______________ v. US, and __________ v. US declared the NRA and AAA unconstitutional by the Supreme Court
  • Critics on the Populist Left:
    • _______________________________:
      • Proposed giving $200 a month to seniors over 60
        • helped influence _____________________________
      • Huey Long:
        • “______________________________”
• The 2nd New Deal
  • The Welfare State Comes into Being
    • 1st New Deal - economic recovery, 2nd New Deal - social justice and safety net
  • The Wagner Act and Social Security:
    • Since the NRA was declared unconstitutional, __________________ lost many rights
    • ______________ Act - workers had the right to join unions, couldn’t be fired for joining union
    • Social Security Act - provided __________________ for retired workers, compensation for unemployed and disabled workers
  • New Deal Liberalism:
    • Classical liberalism - associated with free markets
From Reform to Stalemate

- The 1936 Election:
  - Works Progress Administration (WPA)
    - Employed over _____ million workers
    - Construction on roads, bridges, etc.
  - Republican Alfred Landon challenged FDR, lost election

- Court Battle and Economic Recession:
  - In reaction to the S.C. declaring New Deal Programs unconstitutional, FDR sought to:
    - Appoint a new justice for every judge over ______ (could appoint _____)
    - This “court packing plan” was overwhelmingly ______________
  - “Roosevelt Recession” - FDR cut back on spending due to an improved economy
    - ______________ economics - Government must spend $ in a depression to “prime the pump” and stimulate the economy

The New Deal’s Impact on Society

- A People’s Democracy
  - Organized Labor:
    - Union membership increased to 23%
    - Congress of Industrial Organization (CIO) - organized all workers within an industry regardless of ____________ level
  - Women and the New Deal:
    - Gender inequities persisted
    - Elanor Roosevelt:
      - “____________________” of FDR, transformed the image of the ___________ Lady
    - Women were often paid less than men for same jobs
    - __________ did not allow women to join
  - African Americans Under the New Deal:
    - Resettlement Administration - helped small farmers buy land
    - _______________ began to overwhelmingly vote Democratic
    - CCC _______________ blacks
    - Lynching persisted throughout the 1900s
    - _______________ Boys - 9 African Americans charged with raping 2 white women on a train, 8 sentenced to death, eventually death sentences were overturned
    - AAA did not help ____________________________ (checks were given to land owners)

- Indian Policy:
  - John Collier - commissioner of Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)
  - Indian Reorganization Act (Indian New Deal):
What does assimilation mean?

- Reversed the __________________________ policy of the Dawes Act
- Many Natives were given religious freedom and semi sovereign nation status
- Struggles in the West:
  - Mexican Americans benefitted from the ______________
  - Most ______________________ were excluded from New Deal Programs
- Reshaping the Environment
  - FDR sought to have land benefit the needs of humans
    - The ______________________
      - Impacted mostly the Great Plains region
      - Over-cultivation affected farmland
      - “Okies” fled to California - The Grapes of Wrath
  - Tennessee Valley Authority:
    - Focused on flood control, __________________________ development, etc.
    - Provided a significant amount of electricity to farms, homes, and factories
    - Rural Electrification Administration:
      - Provided electricity to ______________ areas
- ______________________
  - Columbia River, Washington
  - Largest electricity producer in the world
- The New Deal and the Arts
  - Over 20,000 Artists, musicians, and writers were employed
- Legacies of the New Deal
  - Millions paid taxes into __________________________
  - __________ of the population received government assistance
  - New Deal was criticized by both the Right and Left
  - **Change in voting patterns**:
    - ______________________ predominantly voted Democratic

Quick Recap