

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

America's History: Chapter 23 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>How would George Washington view the Neutrality Act of 1935? Why?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Road To War</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Rise of Fascism               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Authoritarian government with nationalism and militarism</li> <li>• Japan and Italy:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Japan expanded due to a need for _____ and markets                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Invasion of _____ in 1931</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Italy invaded Ethiopia</li> <li>• League of Nations did not intervene in either case</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Hitler's Germany:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hitler was granted dictator powers</li> <li>• Sought to expand (_____) and</li> <li>• Began to persecute Jews</li> <li>• Rome-Berlin Axis - alliance between Italy and Germany</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• War Approaches               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nye Committee (1934) - alleged that the US became involved in WWI to make \$ for _____ companies</li> <li>• Inspired the Neutrality Act of 1935 - US could not sell weapons to _____ (warring) countries</li> <li>• The Popular Front:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advocated _____ intervention</li> <li>• Supported the Loyalists in the Spanish Civil War</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Failure of Appeasement:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ Conference - Germany was given the Sudetenland                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PM Chamberlain proclaimed "Peace for our time"</li> <li>• Hitler knew Europeans would NOT stand up to him</li> </ul> </li> <li>• September 1, 1939 - Germany invaded _____</li> <li>• A significant majority of Americans supported _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Isolationism and Internationalism:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Committee to _____ America:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Advocated that the US aided allies</li> </ul> </li> <li>• America First Committee:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Isolationists - _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• FDR traded destroyers with Great Britain for military bases</li> <li>• 1st peacetime draft in history occurred in _____</li> <li>• 4 Freedoms Speech:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Freedoms that everyone should enjoy</li> <li>• Linked the war with _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Lend-Lease Act:                       <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• US could lend military supplies to countries</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

deemed vital to US \_\_\_\_\_

- Atlantic Charter:
  - FDR and Winston Churchill - focused on post WWII goals - \_\_\_\_\_
- The Attack on Pearl Harbor
  - 1937 " \_\_\_\_\_ " Speech:
    - FDR encouraged economic sanctions against Japan in response to invasion of China
  - US froze Japanese assets in US and placed an \_\_\_\_\_ in 1941
  - December 7, 1941 - Japan attacked \_\_\_\_\_

### Organizing for Victory

- Financing the War
  - Revenue Act of 1942 - increased number of Americans paying taxes
    - In addition to taxes, the government \_\_\_\_\_ \$ to pay for the war
  - War Productions Board:
    - Encouraged businesses to begin military production (GM and Ford)
    - Henry Kaiser - contractor, applied Ford's mass production techniques to \_\_\_\_\_ construction
- Mobilizing the American Fighting Force
  - \_\_\_\_\_ million Americans joined the armed forces
  - African Americans remained \_\_\_\_\_
  - Native Americans played an instrumental role - " \_\_\_\_\_ "
  - \_\_\_\_\_ predominantly did clerical, communications, and health care work
- Workers and the War Effort
  - \_\_\_\_\_:
    - Women were encouraged to help in the war effort
    - Often paid less than men
    - Post-WWII women were encouraged to go back to the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Wartime Civil Rights:
    - \_\_\_\_\_ campaign:
      - Victory abroad against Fascism, Victory at home over \_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_:
      - Planned a march on Washington, led to Executive Order \_\_\_\_\_:
        - Forbid discrimination in defense industries based on race
      - Congress of Racial Equality - created in 1942, would become influential in the \_\_\_\_\_
  - Organized Labor:

<p>When else in history was there a "Great Migration"?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ Board - established pay, hours, and working conditions</li> <li>• _____ Act - prohibited strikes in defense industries</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Politics in Wartime <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Servicemen's Readjustment Act (_____)</li> <li>• Provided education, loans, mortgages, etc. for returning soldiers</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Life on the Home Front</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "For the Duration" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Americans helped out by recycling, building "_____ gardens," rationing, etc.</li> <li>• Shortage of consumer goods encouraged _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Migration and the Wartime City <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 15 million Americans moved during the war <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Took jobs in _____</li> <li>• California benefitted more than any other state</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Racial Conflict: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ - popular clothing worn by Mexican American teenagers</li> <li>• Zoot Suit Riot - Conflict in Southern California between _____ and Mexican Americans</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Gay and Lesbian Communities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strong gay communities emerged in large _____ (significant in the 1960s and 70s)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Japanese Removal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Executive Order _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forced removal of Japanese Americans on west coast to relocation camps during the war</li> <li>• _____ of those affected were Nisei - American born Japanese citizens</li> <li>• Upheld via _____ (1944)</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Fighting and Winning the War</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wartime Aims and Tensions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Big 3 - FDR, Churchill, and Stalin</li> <li>• Tehran Conference - Churchill and FDR agreed to open a 2nd front in France</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The War in Europe <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Soviet Union pushed Germany out in 1944</li> <li>• _____: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• June 6, 1944 - invasion of Normandy by allies</li> <li>• Turning point in the war</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Holocaust: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____ million Jews were killed</li> <li>• _____ - US turned away a German ship with 1,000 Jewish refugees</li> <li>• Only 21,000 Jewish refugees were allowed to enter the</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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