

Name: _____

America's History: Chapter 28 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>What Great Society Programs are still around today?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Liberalism At High Tide</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ***** _____ *****: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Focus on domestic programs including: _____ • Built on ideas and programs laid forth from The New Deal • John F. Kennedy's Promise: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kennedy proposed health insurance for the elderly, antipoverty, tax cuts, and a civil rights bill. • JFK helped demonstrate the power of _____ • Lyndon B. Johnson and the Great Society: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LBJ became president on 11/22/63, sought to end _____ • _____% lived in poverty, much higher for African Americans and Natives • Economic Opportunity Act - _____ (free early childhood education for poor students); Job Corps and Upward Bound - training and employment; Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) - domestic _____ • The 1964 Election: (Check out my video) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LBJ v. Barry Goldwater (R, AZ) • Goldwater opposed Great Society programs and advocated a tougher _____ • Ronald Reagan's " _____ " - supported Goldwater at the 1964 Republican convention • Great Society Initiatives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elementary and Secondary Education Act - \$1 _____ in federal money • Medicare - health insurance for _____ • _____ - health insurance for lower income individuals and families • Housing and Urban Development - newly created department, built public _____ • Immigration Act of 1965 - reversed the discriminatory quota acts of the _____ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allowed _____ of legal immigrants to be admitted regardless of numerical limits; especially favored Asian and Latin American immigrants • Assessing the Great Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health care for poor and elderly _____ • Poverty rate for _____ decreased • Poverty and _____ remained in many areas • Rebirth of the Women's Movement • Labor Feminists <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1960s women sought equal pay for equal work and maternity 	

leave

- 1963 Equal Pay Act - equal pay for equal work
- 1970s - more women worked _____
- Betty Friedan and the National Organization for Women (NOW)
 - *The Feminine Mystique* - _____
 - Argued that many housewives in suburbs were not happy and lived unfulfilled lives
 - Birth Control Pill - led to the decline in birthrates, end of the _____ generation
 - National Organization for Women (_____)
 - Modeled after the _____, is a civil rights organization for women
 - Helped bring attention to lack of women in certain professions and politics

The Vietnam War Begins

- Kennedy did not want to lose credibility by withdrawing from Vietnam
- Escalation Under Johnson
 - "I'm not going to be the President who saw Southeast Asia go the way _____ went"
- Gulf of Tonkin
 - In August, 1964, there was a report that a US ship was attacked in international waters by the North Vietnamese; gave LBJ a reason to escalate the war
 - ***** _____ *****
 - Congress gave LBJ the ability to use any measures necessary in Vietnam
 - Essentially, it gave LBJ a " _____ "
- The New American Presence
 - Operation Rolling Thunder:
 - Bombing campaign against North Vietnam in 1965
 - More bombs were dropped on Vietnam than Europe and Asia during _____
 - The North Vietnamese continued to resist and increased their morale
 - Vietnam taught the US that superior technology and weapons _____
- Public Opinion and the War
 - " _____ " - writers began to expose that the realities of the war were different than what the administration portrayed
- Rise of the Student Movement
 - Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) - founded in Michigan by students that sought social change
 - **Port Huron Statement** - criticized the gap between the _____, as well as the nation's consumer culture
- The New Left:
 - Different than the Old Left - associated with _____

- Focused on _____
- UC Berkeley - Free Speech Movement - students sought to use universities and public spaces for protests and organizations
 - Selective Service - Draft - 1967 - banned automatic student _____ -> increased protests
- Young Americans for Freedom
 - Young Americans for Freedom (YAF) - conservative response to the New Left
 - "The Sharon Statement" written before the Port Huron Statement, inspired many conservatives
- The Counterculture (New curriculum)
 - " _____ "
 - Inspired by folk music, later the Beatles, Rolling Stones, etc.
 - Rejected many values of their parents' generation
 - Used drugs - _____
 - Helped introduce a sexual _____

Days Of Rage, 1968 - 1972

- War Abroad, Tragedy at Home
- The Tet Offensive
 - January 30, 1968 - Vietnamese _____
 - Surprise attack by the North on the South
 - Although the North was defeated, it was a _____ event in the war
 - Many began to see the war as _____, _____ increased drastically
- Political Assassinations
 - 1968 - the year of "shocks"
 - Tet Offensive
 - April 4, 1968 - _____ was assassinated in Tennessee - led to riots in many cities
 - June 5, 1968 - _____ was killed in the midst of the Democratic Primary
- The Antiwar Movement and the 1968 Election
- Democratic Convention
 - Chicago, 1968 - demonstrations outside the convention were broken up by police with clubs and tear gas
- Richard Nixon
 - Nixon focused on northern _____
- George Wallace
 - Advocated " _____ "
 - Ran as a third party candidate on a _____ platform
- Nixon's Strategy
 - "Southern strategy" - sought to gain the support of whites in the _____
 - Outspoken against "the antiwar movement, urban riots, and protests" (923)

- With the election of 1968, white southerners began to abandon the _____ Party
- The Nationalist Turn
 - Chicano Moratorium Committee - Mexican Americans protesting the Vietnam War
 - Argued that the draft hurt the _____
- Women's Liberation
 - Feminists tended to be younger, educated, and associated with the _____
 - _____
 - Some radical women sought to gain feminist goals through politics
 - Sexual politics - advocated that women must have control over their bodies in order to shape their destinies
 - Focused on access to _____ and awareness for sexual assault and sexual harassment
 - _____:
 - Banned _____ in higher education based on sex; federal funds would be cut off
 - _____ - helped create the National Women's Political Caucus
 - Helped sponsor legislation promoting equal rights
 - 1974 - Equal Credit Opportunity Act - allowed married women to get _____ in their own names
- Stonewall and Gay Liberation
 - _____ remained illegal in many states
 - Stonewall Inn - gay bar in NYC that was raided by police
 - Led to riots over a two day period
 - Birth of the _____

Richard Nixon And The Politics Of The Silent Majority

- Silent Majority - Nixon's belief that many Americans _____ his beliefs and the war
- Nixon in Vietnam
 - " _____ " - Nixon sought to end the Vietnam War, but only in a way satisfactory to the US
- Vietnamization and Cambodia
 - Vietnamization - _____ of US troops from Vietnam, by being replaced with South Vietnamese troops
 - April, 1970 - US began bombing supply lines and bases in neighboring, neutral _____
 - This led to many protests on college campuses, most notably, _____
- My Lai Massacre
 - Execution of over _____ South Vietnamese women and children
- _____ (New Curriculum)
 - Easing of Cold War tensions between the US and Soviet Union

