

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

America's History: Chapter 31 Video Guide

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>How happy are you that this is the last chapter video guide?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>America in the Global Economy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 terms to know:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• _____: Interdependence, connection between countries and businesses -&gt; increase in trade</li> <li>• _____: Organization that regulates trade between nations (inter)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• The Rise of the European Union and China               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• European Union - made up of dozens of countries from Europe - common currency</li> <li>• The Chinese economy has grown significantly since 2000                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Elements of _____ within the Communist Party</li> <li>• Outsourcing of jobs to China - 2016 election</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• An Era of Globalization</li> <li>• International Organizations and Corporations               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• G8 (Group of 8) - control most financial organizations - IMF</li> <li>• _____</li> <li>• _____</li> <li>• No tariffs on trade between US, Canada, and Mexico</li> <li>• Multinational Corporations - businesses that operate in many countries - _____</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Financial Deregulation               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many _____ and other financial institutions saw their industries significantly deregulated</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Revolutions in Technology               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1990s - growth of PCs and Internet</li> <li>• Rise of e-commerce - _____</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Politics and Partisanship in a New Era</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An Increasingly Plural Society               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2040 - 2050 the US will become a " _____ " nation</li> </ul> </li> <li>• New Immigrants               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 28 million immigrants between 1970 and 2000</li> <li>• Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965:                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eliminated quota system from the _____</li> <li>• Immigrants with _____ in high demand could more easily come to US</li> <li>• Immediate _____ of legal immigrants could come to America more easily</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Many immigrants send \$ to families back home</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Multiculturalism and Its Critics               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986                   <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Granted citizenship to many illegal immigrants that</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

What is it called when the Supreme Court overturns a law?

- arrived prior to \_\_\_\_\_
- Illegal for companies to knowingly hire illegal immigrants
- Multiculturalism:
  - Americans were made up of many ethnic and racial groups
- Proposition 209:
  - California referendum that outlawed \_\_\_\_\_ in state employment and education
- Clashes over "Family Values"
  - The New Right focus on marriage between a man and woman
- Abortion
  - Major distinction between Democrats and Republicans
    - Democrats tend to be \_\_\_\_\_
    - Republicans tend to be \_\_\_\_\_
  - Organized protests outside abortion clinics have occurred since *Roe v. Wade*
- Gay Rights
  - Defense of Marriage Act - allowed states to not recognize same sex marriage - later overturned by the Supreme Court (2013)
- Culture Wars and the Supreme Court
  - *Webster v. Reproductive Health Services (1989)*:
    - States could limit \_\_\_\_\_ for abortion
  - *Planned Parenthood v. Casey (1992)*:
    - States could require \_\_\_\_\_ before an abortion
- The Clinton Presidency, 1993 - 2001
  - Political parties have become more \_\_\_\_\_ since the 1990s
  - Growth of cable news began in the 90s
  - Clinton defeated Bush and Perot in 1992
- New Democrats and Public Policy
  - Clinton pushed for universal \_\_\_\_\_
  - 1998: Balanced budget
- The Republican Resurgence
  - Newt Gingrich - Speaker of the House
    - \_\_\_\_\_ - called for tax cuts, reduction in welfare and government regulations
- Clinton's Impeachment
  - Clinton was charged with \_\_\_\_\_ and obstruction of justice
  - Most Americans opposed impeachment - 58%, while 38% favored
  - Clinton, like \_\_\_\_\_ before him, was not removed from office
- Post-Cold War Foreign Policy
  - \_\_\_\_\_ expanded in the 1990s
    - Former Soviet controlled countries such as Poland
- The Breakup of Yugoslavia
  - Bosnia-Herzegovina declared independence in 1992

What does uncontrollable spending mean?

- \_\_\_\_\_ committed genocide, “ethnic cleansing”
- NATO bombing campaign against Milosevic
- 2008 - 7 countries from former Yugoslavia
- America and the Middle East
  - US troops in \_\_\_\_\_ after the Persian Gulf War has upset many in the Middle East
  - 1993 World Trade Center bombing:
    - Killed 6, injured 1,000+
  - US embassies in Kenya and Tanzania were bombed in 1998
  - Bombing of the USS *Cole* in 2000
    - Attacks were committed by \_\_\_\_\_

### Into a New Century

- The Ascendance of George W. Bush
  - Election of 2000 - Bush v. Gore
    - Gore won the \_\_\_\_\_ vote, Bush won the \_\_\_\_\_ vote
    - Supreme Court intervened in recount efforts in Florida
- Tax Cuts
  - Economic Growth and Tax Relief Act
    - Decreased income and estate taxes
  - Federal spending increased
    - Medicare and Medicaid - \_\_\_\_\_ spending
- September 11, 2001
  - 19 terrorists hijacked 4 planes
    - 2 crashed into the World Trade Center
    - 1 crashed into the Pentagon
    - 1 crashed in a field in Pennsylvania
  - October 2001 - US fought the Taliban in Afghanistan for hiding bin Laden
- The Invasion of Iraq
  - \_\_\_\_\_ - increased the government’s power to monitor Americans
  - Remember, during times of war, personal liberties \_\_\_\_\_ (suspension of habeas corpus during Civil War, Japanese Internment during WWII)
  - US invaded Iraq in 2003 without a UN resolution
    - Claimed Hussein had ties to \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Prison Scandal (2004):
    - Pictures and videos showed American guards torturing and abusing suspected terrorists
- The 2004 Election
  - Bush v. Kerry
    - Kerry was portrayed as a “\_\_\_\_\_” for his positions on the Iraq War
  - 11 states passed bans on same sex marriage
- Violence Abroad and Economic Collapse at Home



