### America in the Global Economy

- **2 terms to know:**
  - __________________________: Interdependence, connection between countries and businesses -> increase in trade
  - __________________________: Organization that regulates trade between nations (inter)

- **The Rise of the European Union and China**
  - European Union - made up of dozens of countries from Europe - common currency
  - The Chinese economy has grown significantly since 2000
    - Elements of __________________________ within the Communist Party
    - Outsourcing of jobs to China - 2016 election

- **An Era of Globalization**
- **International Organizations and Corporations**
  - G8 (Group of 8) - control most financial organizations - IMF
  - ________________
  - No tariffs on trade between US, Canada, and Mexico
  - Multinational Corporations - businesses that operate in many countries - ________________

- **Financial Deregulation**
  - Many ________________ and other financial institutions saw their industries significantly deregulated

- **Revolutions in Technology**
  - 1990s - growth of PCs and Internet
  - Rise of e-commerce - ________________

### Politics and Partisanship in a New Era

- **An Increasingly Plural Society**
  - 2040 - 2050 the US will become a “_________________________” nation

- **New Immigrants**
  - 28 million immigrants between 1970 and 2000
  - Immigration and Nationality Act of 1965:
    - Eliminated quota system from the ________________
    - Immigrants with ________________ in high demand could more easily come to US
    - Immediate ________________ of legal immigrants could come to America more easily
  - Many immigrants send $ to families back home

- **Multiculturalism and Its Critics**
  - Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986
    - Granted citizenship to many illegal immigrants that
What is it called when the Supreme Court overturns a law?

- Illegal for companies to knowingly hire illegal immigrants
- Multiculturalism:
  - Americans were made up of many ethnic and racial groups
- Proposition 209:
  - California referendum that outlawed ____________
    ____________ in state employment and education
- Clashes over “Family Values”
  - The New Right focus on marriage between a man and woman
- Abortion
  - Major distinction between Democrats and Republicans
    - Democrats tend to be ______________
    - Republicans tend to be ______________
  - Organized protests outside abortion clinics have occurred since Roe v. Wade
- Gay Rights
  - Defense of Marriage Act - allowed states to not recognize same sex marriage - later overturned by the Supreme Court (2013)
- Culture Wars and the Supreme Court
  - Webster v. Reproductive Health Services (1989):
    - States could limit ____________ for abortion
  - Planned Parenthood v. Casey (1992):
    - States could require ______________
      ______________ before an abortion
- The Clinton Presidency, 1993 - 2001
  - Political parties have become more ______________ since the 1990s
  - Growth of cable news began in the 90s
  - Clinton defeated Bush and Perot in 1992
- New Democrats and Public Policy
  - Clinton pushed for universal ______________
    1998: Balanced budget
- The Republican Resurgence
  - Newt Gingrich - Speaker of the House
    - __________________________ called for tax cuts, reduction in welfare and government regulations
- Clinton’s Impeachment
  - Clinton was charged with ______________ and obstruction of justice
  - Most Americans opposed impeachment - 58%, while 38% favored
  - Clinton, like __________________________ before him, was not removed from office
- Post-Cold War Foreign Policy
  - ______________ expanded in the 1990s
    - Former Soviet controlled countries such as Poland
- The Breakup of Yugoslavia
  - Bosnia-Herzegovina declared independence in 1992
What does uncontrollable spending mean?

- ______________ committed genocide, “ethnic cleansing”
- NATO bombing campaign against Milosevic
- 2008 - 7 countries from former Yugoslavia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>America and the Middle East</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>US troops in ______________ after the Persian Gulf War has upset many in the Middle East</td>
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<td>1993 World Trade Center bombing:</td>
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<td>- Killed 6, injured 1,000+</td>
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<td>- US embassies in Kenya and Tanzania were bombed in 1998</td>
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<td>- Bombing of the USS Cole in 2000</td>
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<td>- Attacks were committed by ______________</td>
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### Into a New Century

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<tr>
<th>The Ascendance of George W. Bush</th>
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<tr>
<td>Election of 2000 - Bush v. Gore</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Gore won the ______________ vote, Bush won the ______________ vote</td>
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<td>- Supreme Court intervened in recount efforts in Florida</td>
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<th>Tax Cuts</th>
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<td>Economic Growth and Tax Relief Act</td>
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<td>- Decreased income and estate taxes</td>
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<td>Federal spending increased</td>
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<td>- Medicare and Medicaid - ______________ spending</td>
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<td>19 terrorists hijacked 4 planes</td>
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<td>- 2 crashed into the World Trade Center</td>
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<td>- 1 crashed into the Pentagon</td>
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<tr>
<td>- 1 crashed in a field in Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>October 2001 - US fought the Taliban in Afghanistan for hiding bin Laden</td>
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<td>- ______________ - increased the government’s power to monitor Americans</td>
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<td>- Remember, during times of war, personal liberties ______________ (suspension of habeas corpus during Civil War, Japanese Internment during WWII)</td>
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<td>- US invaded Iraq in 2003 without a UN resolution</td>
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<td>- Claimed Hussein had ties to ______________</td>
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<td>- ______________ Prison Scandal (2004):</td>
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<td>- Pictures and videos showed Americans guards torturing and abusing suspected terrorists</td>
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<th>The 2004 Election</th>
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<td>- Bush v. Kerry</td>
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<td>- Kerry was portrayed as a “______________” for his positions on the Iraq War</td>
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<td>- 11 states passed bans on same sex marriage</td>
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- Hurricane Katrina - devastated ________________________,
  killing more than 2,000
- 2008 - stock market tumbled, unemployment reached _____%!
- Great Recession - also saw ______________ prices plummet
- The Obama Presidency
- “Remaking America”
  - Obama focused on an economic stimulus package, healthcare,
    and Wall Street regulation early presidency
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act:
  - $__________________________ to states for projects
- Tea (______________________) Party:
  - Right wing group that was critical of large government
    and Obama’s health care plans
- 2011 - Obama repealed the military’s “____________________
  ______________________” policy, which allowed gays to openly
  serve in the military
- Sonia Sotomayor - first Latina on the Supreme Court
- War and Instability in the Middle East
  - ______________________ - protests that led to the downfall
    of several regimes in the Middle East
- May 2011 - Seal Team 6 killed Osama bin Laden
- Climate Change
  - Impacts of higher temperatures - higher sea levels, agricultural
    difficulties, etc.
  - ____________ Protocol - treaty to limit carbon emissions -
    US is not a signee
- Electoral Shifts
  - Obama’s victories were based on an electorate that was
    multiracial, young, and many females

**Quick Recap**