## Big Idea Questions

### Guided Notes

### Areas of Concern

### The New Curriculum

- “Innovations in communications and technology contributed to the growth of mass culture, while significant changes occurred in internal and international migration patterns.”
  - Page 71
- **Big Idea Questions:**
  1. 
  2. 
  3. 
  4. 
  5. 

### Key Concept 7.2, I

- “Popular culture grew in influence in U.S. society, even as debates increased over the effects of culture on public values, morals, and American national identity.”
- **A. New mass media helped spread** ____________ **and awareness of regional cultures**
  - Large source of entertainment (War of the Worlds - 1938, “Fireside Chats,” Father Charles Coughlin)
- **Cinema:**
  - “______________”
  - Movies entertained many during the Great Depression
  - The Jazz Singer - 1927 - first movie with ____________
- **Regional cultures:**
  - ____________ Theater - portrayed experiences of American ____________
    - Influenced English-speaking theaters later in America
  - Edward Hopper - focused on the ____________ of the modern city
- **B. ____________:**
  - Celebration of African American culture through writing, music, and art:
    - ____________
  - ____________
- **C. Restrictions on freedom of speech during WWI**
  - Espionage Act of 1917, Sedition Act of 1918
  - Limited citizens ability to criticize the ____________
  - Upheld by ____________
  - Red Scare - fears of radicalism, communism, and anarchism
  - Impact - attacks on unions and immigrants
What is sharecropping?

- Governor ________________________________ stopped the Boston Police Strike in 1919
- D. 1920 controversies and debates:
  - Gender roles:
    - “_________________________” challenged gender norms
      - Women that drank, danced, smoked, and wore shorter dresses
    - Margaret Sanger advocated ____________________________
  - Modernism:
    - 1920 census - more Americans living in __________________________ for 1st time
    - Many workers lost autonomy - assembly line
  - Science and Religion:
    - ___________ Trial - literal interpretation of bible vs. evolution
  - Race:
    - “_________________________” of 1919 - race riots in northern cities - __________________________
  - Immigration:
    - Rise of nativism in the 1920s - KKK
    - Sacco and Vanzetti

**Key Concept 7.2, II**

- “Economic pressures, global events, and political developments caused sharp variations in the numbers, sources, and experiences, of both international and internal migrants.”
- A. European immigration reached its zenith prior to WWI
  - Nativism in the 1920s
    - ________________________________
      - 1921:
        - Restricted immigration to ____% of a country’s population in the US according to 1910 census
      - 1924:
        - Further restricted immigration to _____% of a country’s population in the US, used 1890s census instead
        - Excluded immigrants from ________________
          - Targeted “New” Immigrants from Southern and Eastern Europe
  - B. Reasons for internal migration to cities (urban centers)
    - WWI and WWII __________________________ opportunities in cities for war production and labor
    - Great Depression (1930s) - “Okies” fled the “Dust Bowl” to California - __________________________
  - C. Great Migration - during and after WWI
    - Movement of African Americans from the ________________ to the North and ________________
    - Reasons for migration?
      - Escaping:
        - Segregation - __________________________
        - Racial Violence - __________________________
        - Limited economic opportunities - __________________________
- African Americans still encountered ___________________________ in the North

- D. Many Mexicans came to the US for ___________________________ opportunities
  - They faced ambivalent (____________________) government policies in the 1930s and 1940s
  - Many (500,000) were deported during the ________________
  - __________________________ Program:
    - US encouraged Mexican immigration during __________ as a labor source
    - Many worked as ________________

**Test Tips**

- Multiple-Choice and Short Answer Questions:
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________

- Essay Questions:
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________
  - ___________________________________________________________