### Big Idea Questions

**What European country instituted the Encomienda System?**

**How did the British respond to Pontiac’s Rebellion?**

### Guided Notes

**Period 1 Key People To Know**

- **Juan de Sepulveda:**
  - Advocated harsh treatment of Natives
  - Claimed slavery for Natives was ___________ under Christianity
- **Bartolome de Las Casas:**
  - Argued Natives deserved same treatment as other men
  - Helped end the __________________ System

**Period 2 Key People To Know**

- **John Winthrop**
  - Governor of MBC - “_____________________________”
- **Roger Williams**
  - Kicked out of MBC - established RI - religious ______________
  - Challenged __________ norms, banished to RI
- **Middle Colonies**
  - William Penn - founded Pennsylvania - religiously and ethnically ______________
  - John Locke - __________________________ - inspired Declaration of Independence
  - 1st Great Awakening
  - Jonathan Edwards - ____________ the First Great Awakening
    - “_____________________________”
  - George Whitefield - great ___________ of the Awakening

**Period 3 Key People To Know**

- **Chief ____________:**
  - Credited with Pontiac’s Rebellion - conflict between Natives and English colonists after the _____ Years’ War
  - Natives resisted colonial __________________________
- **Benjamin Franklin:**
  - Co-author of the Declaration of Independence, helped gain support of ______________ during the Rev. War
  - ______________:
    - Influential writer that urged independence
  - American colonists from all social classes and backgrounds argued for independence:
    - Colonial leaders, ____________________ movement
    - ______________________:
Can you explain characteristics of Federalists and Jeffersonians? AND reasons for their development? (Hint, think Hamilton’s financial plan and Jay’s Treaty......)

You see the resemblance to Dracula, right?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period 4 Key People To Know</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Chief Justice of the Supreme Court (1801 - 1834)</td>
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<td>His decisions helped strengthen the government over the ________________</td>
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<td>Marbury v. Madison, Gibbons v. Ogden, McCulloch v. Maryland</td>
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<td>Henry Clay!</td>
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<td>Leader of the ________________</td>
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<td>3 time compromiser - 1820, 1833, 1850</td>
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<td>Andrew Jackson:</td>
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<td>Leader of the ________________</td>
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<td>Elimination of property requirements -&gt; white, male, adults</td>
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<td>Eli Whitney:</td>
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<td>Invented ________________ and ________________</td>
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<td>John C. Calhoun:</td>
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<td>Senator, South Carolina, “Great Triumvirate”</td>
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<td>“Slavery as a ________________”</td>
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<td>Abolitionists</td>
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<td>________________</td>
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-，默认为 argued America should break away from England
-，默认为 From France, helped out in the Rev. War
-，默认为 right hand man
-，默认为 Wrote the ________________
-，默认为 Urged the ratification of the Constitution
-，默认为 Farewell Address - warned of ________________
-，默认为 Secretary of State under Washington
-，默认为 Leader of the ________________ (1st Party System)
-，默认为 Secretary of Treasury under Washington
-，默认为 Leader of the ________________ (1st Party System)
### What increased after slave revolts?

- Planned largest ever slave rebellion in South Carolina
  - Nat Turner:
    - Led a slave revolt in _____________ in 1831
  - _______________________________________
    - Former slave, great orator, women’s rights advocate
- William Lloyd Garrison:
  - Creator of ________________
  - Called for immediate and ________________ end to slavery
- John Brown:
  - “__________________________” and ____________
    - ________________________
  - _______________________________________
    - Underground RR
- Reform Movements:
  - Dorothea Dix - treatment of _______________________
  - Horace Mann - _______________________
  - ________________________________ - Seneca Falls
- Religion:
  - Charles G. Finney - ______________________________
  - ________________________________ - Moved
    - Mormons out west to Utah

### What was the Wilmot Proviso?

- _____________
- _____________
- _____________
- _____________
- _____________
- _____________
- _____________

### Period 5 Key People To Know

- John L. O’Sullivan - coined the term “__________________________
  - __________________________"
- David Wilmot - ________________________________
- Abe Lincoln - “__________________________” platform
- Charles Sumner and Thaddeus Stevens - Radical Republicans
- ________________________________ - 1st African American elected to Congress