Name:	
APUSH Review: Key People To Know (Periods 1 – 5)	

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
Questions		
	Period 6 Key People To Know	
	Mark Twain - coined the term, ""	
	Herbert Spencer - advocated used by	
	wealthy to justify their success	
	Industrialists:	
	Andrew Carnegie - steel, "***	
	***" - philanthropy or philanthropic contributions	
	John Rockefeller - oil	
	Cornelius Vanderbilt - RRs	
	• finance	
	Industrialists sought to corporations (form	
	trusts/monopolies/etc.) to increase their wealth and power	
	Unions:	
	Knights of Labor - led by Terrance Powderly	
	• workers	
	Women and African Americans	
	American Federation of Labor - Samuel Gompers	
	• workers	
	Focused on "" issues	
	- 8-hour work day, high wages	
	Urbanization:	
	Political Machines - Tammany Hall ()	
	Provided immigrants and poor with	
	Hull House - Jane Addams	
	Chicago - helped immigrants adapt to US	
	(language and customs)	
	Key Reformers:	
	Ida B. Wells - journalist that wrote about	
	in the South	
	Booker T. Washington - sought	
What was the	opportunities for African Americans	
message of	W.E.B. Du Bois - Sought immediate equality, founder of the	
Helen Hunt	Helen Hunt Jackson - A Century of Dishonor	
Jackson's book?	•: leader of Nez Percé	
	• Immigrants:	
	"New" Immigrants:	
	Southern and Eastern Europe - escape religious	
	persecution, poverty, and limited social mobility	
	Often settled in worked in factories	
	Asian immigrants settled on the Coast	
	Immigrants faced nativism and discrimination (APA, Chinese)	
What is the APA similar to?	Exclusion Act)	
	Populist Party:	
	Advocated more government involvement in the economy	
	 William Jennings Bryan - ran for president in 1896 as a Populist 	
	• "" Speech	

Period 7 Key People To Know Frederick Jackson Turner Argued that the frontier was "_____ " - led to overseas expansion Alfred T. Mahan - Influence of Sea Power Upon History: Encouraged countries to build up their _____ "White Man's Burden" - justified imperialism Spanish-American War T. Roosevelt - resigned as Assistant Secretary of the Navy to fight in the Why did Emilio Aguinaldo fight William McKinley - President during the war against the US? Emilio Aguinaldo - Filipino that fought against the US after the war for independence _____ League - were against US acquiring land, especially the Philippines Progressive Era Writers to Know: Upton Sinclair - _____ - How the Other Half Lives Lincoln Steffens - Shame of Cities - fought for women's suffrage - 19th amendment What is your John Muir - founded the Sierra Club - preservationist organization synthesis point for Alice Paul? Wilson campaigned on "He Kept Us Out Of War" • Entered the war for humanitarian and democratic principles • Journalist, 4 minute speeches to support the war **Charles Schenck:** Arrested and convicted of violating the Espionage Act of 1917 Upheld by _____ Henry Cabot Lodge: "Lodge Reservations" - against the Treaty of Versailles and League of Nations A. Mitchell Palmer - Palmer Raids - 1919 - helped lead to the 1920s Harlem Renaissance: Celebration of African American Culture through music and literature Marcus Garvey: Leader of the UNIA, promoted "Back to Africa" movement Influenced John T. Scopes - Science teacher convicted of teaching evolution in TN _____ Generation - criticized middle class consumerism Great Depression/New Deal Army - WWI veterans went to Washington to receive their bonus payment early FDR - New Deal, 3 Rs Dr. Francis Townsend - advocated giving \$200 per month to elderly African Americans and the working class began to vote

	Democratic after the Great Depression
•	proposed march on Washington -> led to FDR desegregating defense industries
•	Women - worked in factories - "
	African-Americans - worked in factories, fought in the war - Double V
t was the	Campaign
ouble V •	Japanese Americans - 100,000+ were put in Internment camps
mpaign? •	Mexican-Americans program, Zoot Suit Riots
	Period 8 Key People To Know
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	Cold War:
•	George Kennan - father of
•	George Marshall - Secretary of State - Marshall Plan
•	Eisenhower's Farewell Address - warned of "
•	Shah of Iran - leader after CIA overthrew Mohammad Mosaddegh
•	Ho Chi Minh - sought to unify Vietnam as a communist nation
	- Montgomery Bus Boycott
•	MLK, Jr Bus Boycott, March on Washington
•	black teenager that was brutally murdered in the South
	Little Rock Nine - 9 black students that went to Little Rock High School
	after it was desegregated
	Malcolm X - advocated
	Authors to Know:
•	Betty Friedan - The
•	Silent Spring
	Misc. Period 8
•	Phyliss Schlafly - STOP E.R.A., sought to prevent the passage of the E.R.A.
•	Generation (1950s) - criticized middle class consumerism
•	LBJ - Great Society, escalated the Vietnam War
•	Immigrants post-1965:
	Overturned the quotas from 1920s; predominantly from
	Period 9 Key People To Know
•	Ronald Reagan:
	Elected in 1980 - advocated a conservative government
•	Mikhail Gorbachev - Leader of the Soviet Union, instituted Glasnost and Perestroika
	"Don't Ask, Don't Tell" - banned openly gay individuals from serving in
•	the military, overturned by President Obama
	Osama bin Laden - leader of Al Qaeda - orchestrated the attacks on
	September 11, 2001
	• Led to the war in
	Saddam Hussein - leader of Irag
	Suspected of having WMD's - led to war in
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