

Period 4: 1800 - 1848

<p>Why 1800 - 1848 was chosen as the dates for period 4</p>	<p>Federalists</p>
<p>Democratic-Republicans</p>	<p>Democrats</p>
<p>Whigs</p>	<p>Supreme Court decisions during this time (Think Marshall Court)</p>
<p>Second Great Awakening</p>	<p>Xenophobia</p>

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<p>Political Party led by Hamilton – pro-British; supported by the wealthy; pro-merchants and trade; Favored the National Bank (BUS); loose interpretation</p>	<p>Beginning with Jefferson’s presidency (Revolution of 1800), ending with the Seneca Falls Convention and Mexican American War</p>
<p>Party led by Jackson – “Common Man”; pro states’ rights; against the BUS</p>	<p>Political Party led by Jefferson – pro-French; supported by middle-class and farmers; pro-agriculture; against the BUS; strict interpretation</p>
<p>Asserted federal power of states (McCulloch v. Maryland, Gibbons v. Ogden); judicial branch determined the meaning of Constitution (Marbury v. Madison)</p>	<p>Political Party led by Henry Clay! Favored the BUS and the American System; strong legislative branch; against “King Andrew I”</p>
<p>Fear of foreigners – helped give rise to a nativist movement that was Anti-Catholic</p>	<p>Inspired many to achieve perfection on earth; helped influence reform movements (abolitionism, women’s rights, temperance, etc.)</p>

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<p>American System</p>	<p>Market Revolution</p>
<p>Missouri Compromise (Compromise of 1820)</p>	<p>Louisiana Purchase</p>

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<p>Drastic changes in transportation (canals, RRs), communication (telegraph), and the production of goods (more in factories as opposed to houses)</p>	<p>Henry Clay's! idea to unify the economy through: BUS, internal improvements, and tariffs. More successful in unifying the North and Midwest than South</p>
<p>Doubled size of US, opened up land for expansion; Jefferson changed interpretation from strict to loose</p>	<p>Temporary truce over slavery issue, 3 parts: MO added as a slave state, ME added as a free state, above 36°30' line = free, below = slave</p>