Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #1: Native Americans **PRIOR** To European Contact (Key Concept 1.1, I, A-D)

**Natives In Present-Day America: American Southwest**

* Maize cultivation - growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Spread from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Southwestern US
* Societies developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ systems (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Rio Grande)
* How did it transform societies?
  + Less emphasis on hunting and gathering
  + Increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Establishment of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with socially diverse societies
    - Tenochtitlan - 250,000 people, social classes

**Natives In Present-Day America: Great Plains and Great Basin**

* Great Basin:
  + Arid (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Great Plains:
  + Grasslands (western plains)
* In both areas, Natives were mostly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Great Basin)
* With the introduction of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, life in these two areas was drastically altered
  + Natives with horses became stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Bison hinting became easier

**Natives In Present-Day America: Northeast**

* Many societies were a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of hunting and gathering and agriculture and developed permanent villages
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Northeast - present-day NY and PA)
  + Adapted to their environment
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forests to hunt and grow crops
    - Villages were built around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Iroquois were a **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** society:
  + Power was based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
  + Women were instrumental in decision-making
  + Women would tend to crops and oversaw community affairs while men \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Natives In Present-Day America: Mississippi River Valley**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Indians - near present-day St. Louis
  + Around 30,000 people
  + Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Largest settled community until NY and Philadelphia in 1800

**Natives In Present-Day America: Atlantic Seaboard**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - New England and East Coast
* Would often live in villages of a few hundred people
* Survived by:
  + Hunting and fishing
  + Growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Natives In Present-Day America: Northwest and Present-Day California**

* Roughly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natives lived in California prior to arrival of Europeans
  + Most societies were based on hunting, gathering, and foraging
    - Gather nuts, fish, and hunted
  + Societies tended to be ruled by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ families
  + Resources of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped support life
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Advanced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditions
  + Used advanced fighting techniques
  + Lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which could house many families

**Quick Recap**

* What is maize? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Where did it originate? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* What was life like for Natives in different regions of present-day US?