Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #3: Spanish Exploration And Colonization (Key Concept 1.2, II, A-D)

**Impact Of Spanish Exploration**

* Deadly epidemics:
  + Smallpox, malaria
    - Killed as many as \_\_\_\_\_\_% of Natives in some areas - not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to European diseases
* New animals and crops not found in Americas:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - transformed Native life on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Crops - wheat, rice, and sugar -> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor

**Encomienda System**

* Native American labor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arranged, assembled) on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The goal was to use labor for agriculture and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in mines
* Eventually, the system was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by African Slave labor

**Beginnings Of African Slavery**

* Europeans partnered with some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ African groups:
  + Forcibly extracted slave labor for the Americas
* Spanish imported slaves for plantations and mines

**Spanish Caste System**

* Incorporated Europeans, Africans, and Natives
* Carefully defined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of each group
  + Europeans were at the top
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Creoles
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Mixed European and Native ancestry)
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Mixed European and African ancestry)
  + Natives and slaves were on the bottom of the caste system

**Quick Recap**

* Impact of Spanish exploration on Americas?
* What was the Encomienda System?
* Why did slavery develop?
* What was the Spanish caste system?