Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #9: The 1st Great Awakening, Anglicization, & The Enlightenment (Key Concept 2.2, I, A-D)

**Pluralism**

* Pluralism:
  + Multiple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living together
    - English colonies were diverse - many European countries and regions - different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Intellectual exchanges from different European groups

**The 1st Great Awakening**

* What was it?
  + Religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England and the 13 colonies
  + Focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Key people:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - started the awakening
  + John Wesley - helped found Methodism
  + George Whitefield - great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from England
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exchanges

**Impacts Of The First Great Awakening**

* New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity emerged
  + Methodists, Baptists, and Presbyterians
* Rejection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Helped to inspire rejection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority in the 1760s and 1770s

**Enlightenment Ideas**

* Questioning of government and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
* Locke:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Montesquieu:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Voltaire:
  + Freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Anglicization**

* What is it?
  + Using more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ norms and customs
* How were the colonies Anglicized?
  + Colonial governments were based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ models
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture - spread of ideas and goods via trade and newspapers
  + Protestant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - George Whitefield from England came to America to spread message

**Mercantilism And Imperial Aims**

* Britain sought to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Making $ for the mother country
* Britain wanted an imperial structure that was coherent and hierarchical
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* However, conflicts with colonists and Natives emerged
  + Britain sought to limit expansion, especially post \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to avoid conflict with Natives

**Colonial Resistance To Imperial Control**

* Why did it occur?
  + Colonial self-government:
    - Certain colonists could vote for representatives, had no say in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Ideas of liberty:
    - Colonists saw themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and wanted the same rights
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
    - Challenging traditional ideas of government
  + Religious independence and diversity:
    - Less of a focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church, led to challenging authority in other areas
  + Perceived corruption in the imperial system
    - Corrupt leaders like Sir \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Dominion of New England, he eliminated colonial assemblies

**Quick Recap**

* What is pluralism?
* What were the impacts of the 1st Great Awakening?
  + 2 Key people from the Awakening?
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Enlightenment? 2 people? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* What is Anglicization? How did the colonies Anglicized?
* What is mercantilism?
* Why did colonists resist imperial control?