Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #9: The 1st Great Awakening, Anglicization, & The Enlightenment (Key Concept 2.2, I, A-D)

**Pluralism**

* Pluralism:
	+ Multiple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ living together
		- English colonies were diverse - many European countries and regions - different \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Intellectual exchanges from different European groups

**The 1st Great Awakening**

* What was it?
	+ Religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England and the 13 colonies
	+ Focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Key people:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - started the awakening
	+ John Wesley - helped found Methodism
	+ George Whitefield - great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from England
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exchanges

**Impacts Of The First Great Awakening**

* New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity emerged
	+ Methodists, Baptists, and Presbyterians
* Rejection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Helped to inspire rejection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority in the 1760s and 1770s

**Enlightenment Ideas**

* Questioning of government and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authority
* Locke:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Montesquieu:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Voltaire:
	+ Freedom of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Anglicization**

* What is it?
	+ Using more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ norms and customs
* How were the colonies Anglicized?
	+ Colonial governments were based on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ models
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture - spread of ideas and goods via trade and newspapers
	+ Protestant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - George Whitefield from England came to America to spread message

**Mercantilism And Imperial Aims**

* Britain sought to promote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
	+ Making $ for the mother country
* Britain wanted an imperial structure that was coherent and hierarchical
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* However, conflicts with colonists and Natives emerged
	+ Britain sought to limit expansion, especially post \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to avoid conflict with Natives

**Colonial Resistance To Imperial Control**

* Why did it occur?
	+ Colonial self-government:
		- Certain colonists could vote for representatives, had no say in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Ideas of liberty:
		- Colonists saw themselves as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and wanted the same rights
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
		- Challenging traditional ideas of government
	+ Religious independence and diversity:
		- Less of a focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church, led to challenging authority in other areas
	+ Perceived corruption in the imperial system
		- Corrupt leaders like Sir \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Dominion of New England, he eliminated colonial assemblies

**Quick Recap**

* What is pluralism?
* What were the impacts of the 1st Great Awakening?
	+ 2 Key people from the Awakening?
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Enlightenment? 2 people? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* What is Anglicization? How did the colonies Anglicized?
* What is mercantilism?
* Why did colonists resist imperial control?