Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #16: The Presidencies of Washington & Adams, And The 1st Party System (Key Concept 3.2, III, A-B)

**Institutions and Precedents Set During Washington’s And Adams’ Administrations**

* Institutions:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Brainchild of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - National Bank would help establish United States credit and improve trade
      * Strict vs. loose interpretation
    - Ultimately, Washington \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the BUS
* Precedents
  + Actions that were taken that were followed by future presidents
    - \_\_\_\_\_-term tradition:
      * Washington served only 2 terms
        + Followed by all presidents until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment

* + - Presidential Cabinet:
      * \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the president - heads of departments

**1st Party System**

* Federalists:
  + Led by Alexander Hamilton
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Washington sided with many Federalist policies but was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a member of the party
* Democratic-Republicans:
  + Led by Thomas Jefferson and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**So…… Why Did They Develop?**

* 4 Main Reasons:
* Power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Government
* Foreign Policy (Stemming from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution)
* Economic Policy (Stemming from Hamilton’s Financial Plan)
* Balance between liberty and order (Stemming from Alien and Sedition Acts)

**Power Of The Federal Government**

* Federalists favored a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ national (federal, central) government
* Democratic-Republicans favored a smaller federal government
  + Madison and Jefferson argued that states should be able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ federal laws
    - VA and KY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Foreign Policy**

* Democratic-Republicans tended to support France
  + France provided aid during Rev. War
    - After what battle? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inspired the French Rev.
* Federalists wanted to have a beneficial relationship with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Major trading partner
  + Jay’s Treaty (1794)
    - US acknowledged England as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trading partner
      * Upset \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Economic Policy**

* Hamilton’s Financial Plan pitted Hamilton against Jefferson and Madison
* Bank of the US (BUS) was the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aspect
  + Strict (Democratic-Republicans) vs. Loose (Federalists) Interpretation of the Constitution
* Ultimately, Washington supports the BUS and sides with the Federalists

**Balance Between Liberty And Order**

* Alien and Sedition Acts (1798, Adams Administration)
  + Meant to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Adams’ Democratic-Republican opponents
  + Punishments for criticizing included fines and/or jail time
* Jefferson (Adams’ VP) and Madison responded with the VA and KY Resolutions
  + Urged states to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Alien and Sedition Acts
    - What does nullify mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* Institution under Washington
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Precedents established:
  + 2 term tradition
  + Cabinet
* Reasons for the development of the 1st Party System
  + Great Short Answer Question
  + Great Essay Question comparing with the Second Party System