Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #16: The Presidencies of Washington & Adams, And The 1st Party System (Key Concept 3.2, III, A-B)

**Institutions and Precedents Set During Washington’s And Adams’ Administrations**

* Institutions:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Brainchild of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- National Bank would help establish United States credit and improve trade
			* Strict vs. loose interpretation
		- Ultimately, Washington \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the BUS
* Precedents
	+ Actions that were taken that were followed by future presidents
		- \_\_\_\_\_-term tradition:
			* Washington served only 2 terms
				+ Followed by all presidents until \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment

* + - Presidential Cabinet:
			* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the president - heads of departments

**1st Party System**

* Federalists:
	+ Led by Alexander Hamilton
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Washington sided with many Federalist policies but was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a member of the party
* Democratic-Republicans:
	+ Led by Thomas Jefferson and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**So…… Why Did They Develop?**

* 4 Main Reasons:
* Power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Government
* Foreign Policy (Stemming from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution)
* Economic Policy (Stemming from Hamilton’s Financial Plan)
* Balance between liberty and order (Stemming from Alien and Sedition Acts)

**Power Of The Federal Government**

* Federalists favored a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ national (federal, central) government
* Democratic-Republicans favored a smaller federal government
	+ Madison and Jefferson argued that states should be able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ federal laws
		- VA and KY \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Foreign Policy**

* Democratic-Republicans tended to support France
	+ France provided aid during Rev. War
		- After what battle? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ inspired the French Rev.
* Federalists wanted to have a beneficial relationship with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Major trading partner
	+ Jay’s Treaty (1794)
		- US acknowledged England as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trading partner
			* Upset \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Economic Policy**

* Hamilton’s Financial Plan pitted Hamilton against Jefferson and Madison
* Bank of the US (BUS) was the most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aspect
	+ Strict (Democratic-Republicans) vs. Loose (Federalists) Interpretation of the Constitution
* Ultimately, Washington supports the BUS and sides with the Federalists

**Balance Between Liberty And Order**

* Alien and Sedition Acts (1798, Adams Administration)
	+ Meant to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Adams’ Democratic-Republican opponents
	+ Punishments for criticizing included fines and/or jail time
* Jefferson (Adams’ VP) and Madison responded with the VA and KY Resolutions
	+ Urged states to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Alien and Sedition Acts
		- What does nullify mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* Institution under Washington
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Precedents established:
	+ 2 term tradition
	+ Cabinet
* Reasons for the development of the 1st Party System
	+ Great Short Answer Question
	+ Great Essay Question comparing with the Second Party System