Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #21: The Market Revolution And Its Impacts (Key Concepts 4.2, I, A-C, 4.2, II, A-c)

**The Market Revolution**

* What was it?
	+ Revolution in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Increase use of canals, roads, steamboats and RRs
	+ Switch from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to cash-crop farming
	+ Goods were produced increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the home
* Occurs PRIOR to the Civil War (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ America)

**Market Revolution Innovations**

* Transportation Innovations:
	+ Roads - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (National) Road
	+ Canals - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Steamboat - Robert Fulton
* Agricultural Improvements:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Eli Whitney
	+ Steel Plow - benefitted Midwest
	+ McCormick Reaper - increase \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ efficiency
* Technological Innovations:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Eli Whitney
	+ Telegraph - increase communication

**Government Actions During The Market Revolution**

* State and federal governments often helped fund roads, canals, and RRs
	+ Erie Canal - paid by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade
	+ Cumberland Rd - paid by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade
* Often, the North and Midwest were closely linked together
* Each region became more reliant on each other and traded more with each other
	+ Midwest - corn, cattle, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ South - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ North - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goods

**Emergence Of Corporations**

* Company forms a charter by paying a fee
	+ Owners are NOT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for losses of company, would just lose investment
* Led to selling of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Companies could raise large amounts of ca$h

**Emergence Of Factories**

* Men and women began to work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the home in factories in larger numbers
	+ No longer reliant on semi-subsistence farming
	+ Textile mills located near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* These goods were often traded to distant markets
	+ Not just within the US, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as well

**Lowell Factory (Massachusetts)**

* Farmers’ daughters would work in the Lowell Factory System
	+ Young (late teens - early 20s), single, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Worked for a short time and would save $
* Life at Lowell:
	+ Women lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ houses
		- Maintained by owners
	+ Workers had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and were required to attend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Often did the same task over and over in the factory

**Impacts Of Market Revolution And Manufacturing**

* Growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ class
* Increase in prosperity and standard of living for a portion of the population
* Emergence of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ elite
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of wealth
		- Large population of poor workers

**Gender And Family Roles**

* Many poorer families stopped farming and moved to work in factories
	+ Children as young as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would work in factories
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ women were NOT expected to work outside the home
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
	+ Upper and Middle Class women were expected to focus on their families and instilling American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in children
	+ Women were expected to live in a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
		- Joined voluntary clubs and organizations (more in a few videos)
		- Women often stayed out of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, focused on domestic issues
		- If women worked, they did so in professions such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* What was the Market Rev? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* What were its impacts on:
	+ The Economy
	+ Transportation systems
	+ Gender and family roles
* Innovations during the Market Revolution