Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #22: African American Communities And The Missouri Compromise (Key Concepts 4.1, II, D, 4.3, II, D)

**African American Communities**

* Enslaved African Americans created communities and strategies to:
  + Protect their dignity and family structures
    - “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” families when a slave was sold
    - Slave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - used to help pass time while working
      * Instrumental in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ services
* Joined political efforts to change their status
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Society (more in video #26)

**Missouri Compromise (Compromise of 1820)**

* Background (Historical Context)
  + 22 states in the country - \_\_\_\_\_ free and \_\_\_\_\_ slave
  + Missouri applied for statehood in 1819 from LA Territory
    - Would upset \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of free and slave states
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment
  + Would allow for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of children of slaves
  + House favored it, Senate rejected it
* Henry Clay helped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the dispute
* 3 Parts of the Compromise
  + Missouri was added as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + Maine was added as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + All future states in LA Territory above \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be slave, below would be free

**Impacts Of The Missouri Compromise (Compromise of 1820)**

* Balance remained at 12 free, 12 slave states
* States were admitted in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ free and slave in short-term
* Lasted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years
* As the US expanded beyond the LA Territory, slavery became the #1 issue
  + New compromises/court cases would attempt to address issue

**Quick Recap**

* African American Communities
* 3 parts of the MO Compromise (1820)

Part II

[T]his momentous question, like a firebell in the night, awakened and filled me with terror. I considered it, at once as the [death] knell of the Union. It is hushed, indeed, for the moment. But this is a reprieve only, not a final sentence. A geographical line, coinciding with a marked principle, moral and political, once conceived and held up to the angry passions of men, will never be obliterated; and every new irritation will mark it deeper and deeper.

-- Source: Thomas Jefferson to John Randolph, April 22, 1820

1. This excerpt was most likely written in response to:

1. Supreme Court decisions, such as *McCulloch v. Maryland* that asserted federal power over state laws
2. Impacts of the Second Great Awakening, including the promotion of religious and secular reforms
3. The American System which attempted to create a national economy
4. The Missouri Compromise

2. Which of the following would best support Jefferson’s argument in the excerpt?

1. Support for women’s rights, such as the Seneca Falls Convention in 1848
2. Conflicts over slavery in territories, such as the Compromise of 1850
3. The emergence of the Nativist Movement in the mid-19th century
4. Debates over US expansion overseas, particularly Asia in the late 19th century

3. Which of the following most directly exacerbated the concerns of individuals that would agree with Jefferson’s position?

1. Manifest Destiny
2. The ratification of the 15th amendment
3. The emergence of the Market Revolution
4. Increased immigration from Europe, particularly Germany and Ireland