Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #24: Immigration And Native Americans (Key Concepts 4.2, III, A, 4.3, I, B)

**Immigration**

* 1830s - 1840s Immigration
  + Large numbers of immigrants from Europe
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - political instability
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Potato famine
  + Where did they settle?
    - Irish in cities (Boston, NYC, etc)
    - Germans on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Americans moved in large numbers west of the Appalachians and developed new communities on Ohio River and MS River
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Ohio River
    - “Porkopolis”
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Mississippi River

**Native Americans**

* As frontier settlers moved west, conflicts with Natives emerged over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1832)
  + Natives crossed the Mississippi River into Illinois
  + The US attacked the Natives, convinced that they were hostile
  + Black Hawk and his followers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Abraham Lincoln, Jefferson Davis, and Zachary Taylor served in this conflict
  + Helped encourage many Americans to move Natives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Mississippi River

**Indian Removal Act**

* Georgia law required the Cherokee Nation to move west of Mississippi River
  + Cherokee sued
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v. Georgia:
      * Case was thrown out since Natives were not considered citizens
    - Worcester v. Georgia:
      * Supreme Court ruled that the Natives did NOT have to move
      * “John Marshall has made his decision, now let him enforce it…..”
      * Led to the…..

**Trail Of Tears**

* Winter of 1838 under President Martin Van Buren
* The US Army forced around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Natives to leave Georgia
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died on the journey

**Quick Recap**

* Reasons for immigration from Europe
  + Where did they settle?
* Cherokee Nation v. Georgia
* Worcester v. Georgia
* Trail of Tears