Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #26: Antislavery Efforts And The Expansion Of Slavery (Key Concept 4.3, II, A-B)

**Expansion Of Slavery**

* Overcultivation of land due to cotton made many plantation owners look west of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Deep South - “Cotton Belt” - MS, AL, LA
* As these plantation owners moved west, so did the institution of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Early Antislavery Efforts**

* Throughout most of early American history, abolitionists consisted of a small portion of the population
* 18h-century:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Colonization**

* Prior to 1830, many politicians supported colonization efforts of former slaves in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Henry Clay, John Marshall, Daniel Webster
* 1816 - American Colonization Society was founded
  + Called for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and movement of blacks to Africa
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was established on the West Coast of Africa

**Antislavery Efforts**

* As the 19th century went on, antislavery efforts increased in the North
* David Walker:
  + Creator of *An Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World*
  + Critic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Used the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Declaration of Independence in his writings

**Nat Turner**

* Led one of the largest slave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in history (1831)
* As with virtually all slave rebellions, slave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became more strict afterwards

**William Lloyd Garrison**

* Creator of *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (1831 - 1865)
  + Weekly newspaper calling for the immediate and uncompensated end to slavery
* Against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Criticized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it was complicit with slavery

**Frederick Douglass**

* Former slave from Maryland
* Incredible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, supporter of women’s rights, and staunch abolitionist
* Creator of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 4th of July Speech - “What, to the American slave, is your 4th of July?”

**American Anti-Slavery Society (1833 – 1870)**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ members nationwide
* Several African Americans served on the board of directors
  + Theodore S. Wright - co-founder
    - Attended Princeton Theological Seminary
    - Conductor on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Used religious arguments against slavery

**Theodore Weld**

* Minister that preached throughout the North about the evils of slavery
* Argued slavery was a sin
  + Instrumental in reshaping the movement away from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emancipation to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emancipation

**Southern Views Of Slavery**

* Most Southerners did NOT own slaves
* Southern was defended by Southern leaders and writers:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Slavery was seen as a “necessary evil” and later a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**Quick Recap**

* Early abolitionists
* Goals of the American Colonization Society
* Goals and writings of:
  + David Walker
  + Nat Turner
  + William Lloyd Garrison
  + Frederick Douglass
  + Theodore Wright
  + Theodore Weld
* Southern views of slavery