Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #27: The Second Great Awakening (Key Concept 4.1, II, A)

**The 2nd Great Awakening – An Intro**

* What was it?
  + Religious revival that spurred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in America
* When was it?
  + Early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ century

**The 2nd Great Awakening - Causes**

* Changes to society as a result of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ revolution
* Social and geographic mobility

**The 2nd Great Awakening – Cane Ridge & Charles G. Finney**

* Cane Ridge - located in KY
  + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” - large church gathering of 25,000 people
* Charles G. Finney:
  + Prominent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Second Great Awakening

**The 2nd Great Awakening - Message**

* People must readmit God and Jesus into their lives
* Must reject \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that threatened beliefs
* No longer focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* God’s grace could be obtained through faith and good deeds

**The 2nd Great Awakening – Impacts**

* New sects or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Christianity emerged
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made up a large portion of converts
* Helped spur several reform and other movements:
  + Moral
  + Social
  + Utopian Societies

**The 2nd Great Awakening – Moral Reforms**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Crusade against drunkenness
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ played a large role in this movement
* Different Temperance organizations emerged in the early-mid 19th century
  + American Temperance Society (Lyman Beecher)
    - 1,000s of chapters throughout the US
    - Aligned with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movement
* Maine passed the first “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” law in 1851

**The 2nd Great Awakening – Social Reforms**

* Education:
  + 1830s - push for universal education
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - “Father of education”
* Asylum reform:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - hoped to improve the treatment of the mentally ill
* Prison reform:
  + Elimination of imprisonment for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The 2nd Great Awakening – Utopian Societies**

* Societies that sought to achieve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on earth
* Brooke Farm (Massachusetts):
  + Residents would share in work and leisure
* New Harmony:
  + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” - residents lived and worked equally
* Oneida Community:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditional family and gender roles
  + Practiced “free love”

**Quick Recap**

* 2nd Great Awakening:
  + Goals and impacts
* Moral reforms
* Social reforms
* Utopian Societies