Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #42: Political Parties, Jane Addams, & Plessy v. Ferguson (Key Concept 6.3, II, A - C)

**Political Parties In The Late-19th Century**

* Democrats:
  + Gained support from the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Republicans:
  + Tended to receive their support in the North

**Political Party Differences**

* Tariffs:
  + Republicans advocated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tariffs (McKinley Tariff - 1890)
  + Democrats favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tariffs
* Currency:
  + Republicans favored the Gold Standard (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1896)
  + Democrats favored Free Silver (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1896)
* Reformers argued greed and self-interest corrupted all levels of government
  + Local level - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Federal level - patronage and election of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by state legislatures

**Women In The Late-19th Century**

* Women sought greater equality with men by:
  + Joining voluntary organizations:
    - National American Woman Suffrage Association (NAWSA) - helped lead to the passage of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment in 1920
    - Women’s Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) - supported the 18th amendment
  + Going to college:
    - New women’s colleges emerged during this time
* Women sought greater equality with men by:
  + Promoting social and political reform:
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - leading suffragist, advocate of interracial marriage
  + Working in settlement houses to help immigrants:
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Hull House (Chicago)
      * Helped immigrants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to society
      * Inspired other settlement houses

**Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)**

* Supreme Court decision that upheld \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws in the South
  + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
  + With other laws/court cases during this time, the 13 - 15 amendments were severely limited
  + Later overturned by *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (1954)

**African American Reformers**

* Fought for political and social equality in light of:
  + Violence - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Journalist, outspoken critic of lynching, advocated for a federal anti-lynching law
  + Discrimination - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Advocated vocational training for African Americans
  + Scientific theories of race - some anthropologists argued that African Americans were inferior to whites - used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ measurements

**Quick Recap**

* Differences between Republicans and Democrats
  + Currency
  + Tariffs
* Voluntary Organizations joined by women
* Jane Addams and the Hull House
* Plessy v. Ferguson