Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #42: Political Parties, Jane Addams, & Plessy v. Ferguson (Key Concept 6.3, II, A - C)

**Political Parties In The Late-19th Century**

* Democrats:
	+ Gained support from the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Republicans:
	+ Tended to receive their support in the North

**Political Party Differences**

* Tariffs:
	+ Republicans advocated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tariffs (McKinley Tariff - 1890)
	+ Democrats favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tariffs
* Currency:
	+ Republicans favored the Gold Standard (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1896)
	+ Democrats favored Free Silver (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1896)
* Reformers argued greed and self-interest corrupted all levels of government
	+ Local level - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Federal level - patronage and election of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by state legislatures

**Women In The Late-19th Century**

* Women sought greater equality with men by:
	+ Joining voluntary organizations:
		- National American Woman Suffrage Association (NAWSA) - helped lead to the passage of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amendment in 1920
		- Women’s Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) - supported the 18th amendment
	+ Going to college:
		- New women’s colleges emerged during this time
* Women sought greater equality with men by:
	+ Promoting social and political reform:
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - leading suffragist, advocate of interracial marriage
	+ Working in settlement houses to help immigrants:
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Hull House (Chicago)
			* Helped immigrants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to society
			* Inspired other settlement houses

**Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)**

* Supreme Court decision that upheld \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws in the South
	+ “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
	+ With other laws/court cases during this time, the 13 - 15 amendments were severely limited
	+ Later overturned by *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (1954)

**African American Reformers**

* Fought for political and social equality in light of:
	+ Violence - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Journalist, outspoken critic of lynching, advocated for a federal anti-lynching law
	+ Discrimination - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Advocated vocational training for African Americans
	+ Scientific theories of race - some anthropologists argued that African Americans were inferior to whites - used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ measurements

**Quick Recap**

* Differences between Republicans and Democrats
	+ Currency
	+ Tariffs
* Voluntary Organizations joined by women
* Jane Addams and the Hull House
* Plessy v. Ferguson