Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

APUSH Review: Video #44: US Overseas Expansion In The Late 19th & Early 20th Centuries (Key Concept 7.3, I, A - B)

**Reasons For US Overseas Expansion**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opportunities
* Racial theories
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with European Empires
* Perception that the frontier was “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**Economic Opportunities**

* American companies sought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overseas
	+ US plantation owners in Hawaii called for annexation
		- 1898 - US annexed Hawaii
* Business opportunities in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Open Door Notes)

**Racial Theories**

* Some sought to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” nonwhite nations
	+ Rudyard Kiplings, “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “Our Country” - Anglo-Saxon race was superior and should spread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Competition With European Empires**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was applied to countries
* Alfred T. Mahan’s “The Influence of Sea Power Upon History” (1890)
	+ Argued that a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is vital for being a world power
	+ Read by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and European leaders

**Perception That The Frontier Was “Closed”**

* Frederick Jackson Turner’s “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” (1893)
	+ Argued that the frontier was closed
	+ US should look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for more land

**Anti-Imperialists**

* Anti-imperialist League:
	+ Key people included William Jennings Bryan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and presidents of colleges
* Arguments against expansion:
	+ Self-determination
	+ Racial theories
	+ Tradition of isolationism

**Self-Determination**

* Anti-Imperialists argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these territories and people violated self-determination
	+ Weren’t they deprived of the same rights that led to America’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?
		- Life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness

**Racial Theories**

* Some anti-imperialists argued that the US should not acquire lands with people of a different race and culture

**Traditions Of Isolationism**

* Anti-imperialists cited Washington’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and tradition of avoiding foreign affairs

**Quick Recap**

* Arguments for expansion
	+ Economic opportunities
	+ Racial theories
	+ Competition with Europe
	+ Frontier was “closed”
* Arguments against expansion
	+ Self-determination
	+ Racial theories
	+ Tradition of isolationism

Part II

**(Historical Thinking Skill: Analyzing Evidence)**

Short Answer Question **(Historical Thinking Skill: Argumentation)**

Answer all three parts

a. Briefly explain how ONE of the following was the most significant in the US expansion overseas in the late 19th/early 20th centuries.

* Economic opportunities
* Perception that the frontier was “closed”
* Racial theories

b. Provide ONE piece of historical evidence that supports your choice in part a.

c. Briefly explain why one of the other options is not as significant in the US expansion overseas in the late 19th/early 20th centuries.

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